

# County of Maui Department of Water Supply Petition to Set Instream Flow Standards Dated January 10, 2025



**Presented to  
Haiku Community  
Association  
August 13, 2025**



# Criteria Considered in Setting Instream Flow Standards

## Hydrology

- Median Flow
- Base Flow
- Pre-Diversion Flow Estimate
- Groundwater Interaction
- Surface-Water Use
- Ground-Water Use
- Other

### Fish/Wildlife Habitat

- Stream Channelizations
- Native Vertebrates
- Invertebrates
- Invasive Species
- Recruitment
- Abundance
- Diversity
- Distribution
- Other

### Recreation

- Swimming
- Nature Study
- Fishing
- Boating
- Parks
- Other

### Ecosystem Maintenance

- Estuaries
- Wetlands
- Riparian areas
- Nearshore Waters
- Natural Area Reserves
- National Parks
- Other Protected Areas
- Other

### Aesthetics

- Scenic Views
- Waterfalls
- Tourism
- Other

### Navigation

- Boating
- Other

### Hydropower

- Present Use
- Potential Use
- Other

### Water Quality

- Water Quality Standards
- 303(d) Impaired Waters
- Total Maximum Daily Loads
- Land Use
- Other

### Conveyance of Water

- Multiple Diversions on a Single Stream
- Other

### Hawaiian Rights

- Traditional and Customary Rights
- Taro Cultivation
- Appurtenant Rights
- Cultural Values
- Other

### Noninstream Uses

- Diversions
- Domestic/Municipal Use
- Hawaiian Home Lands
- Agriculture
- Industrial
- Present vs. Potential Use
- Economic Impacts
- Other



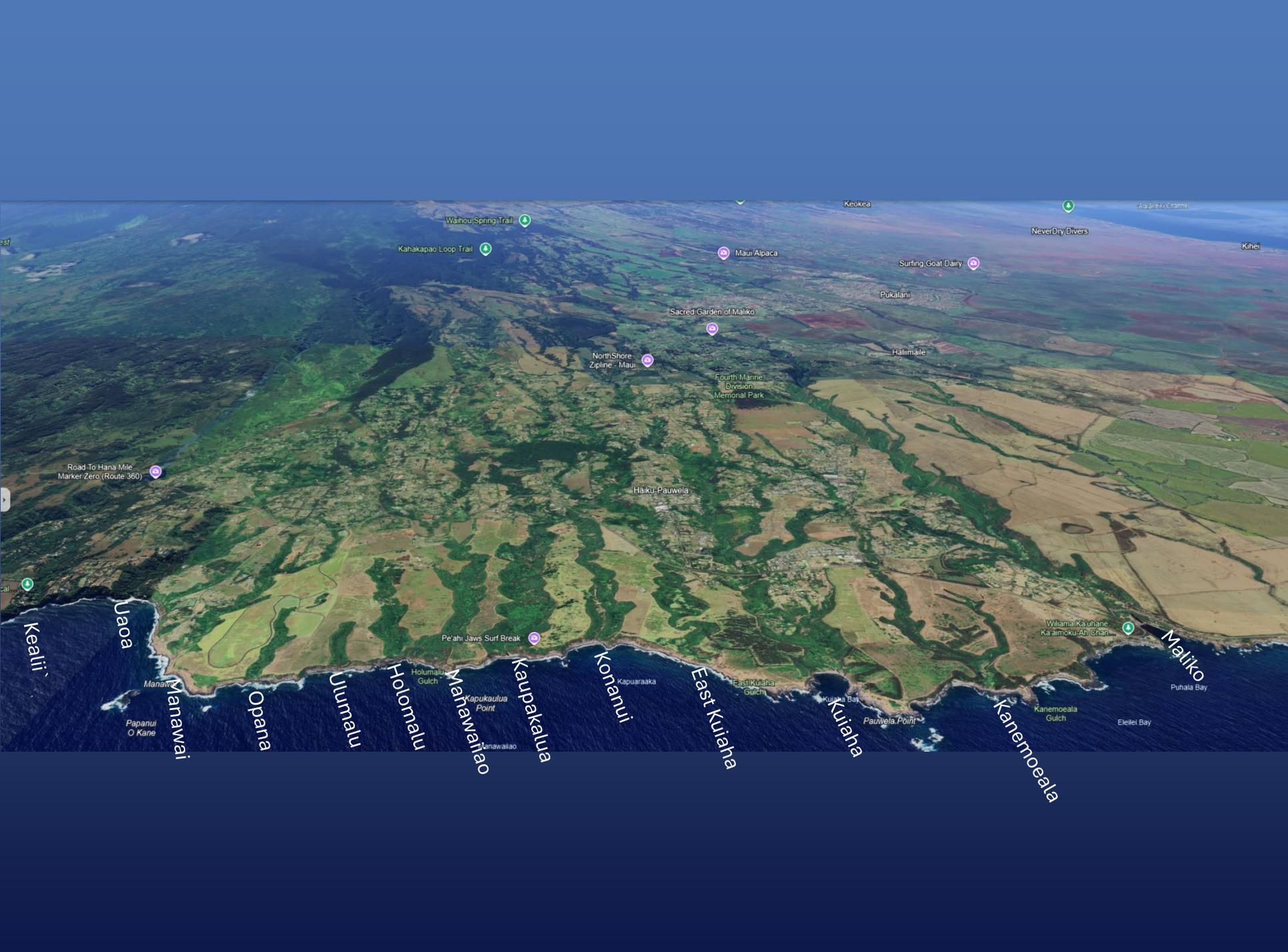
8 Hydrologic Units  
43 Streams and tributaries  
87 Diversions collectively

Surface Water Hydrologic Unit	Diversions (count)	Diversions registered to EMI or A&B	Notes
Kailua	0	0	
Maliko	10	3	
Kuiaha	28	11	
Kaupakalua	15	8	Plus 1 to Maui Land & Pine
Manawai`iao	3	3	
Uaoa	6	3	1 registration (private) formally relinquished
Keali`i	4	1	
Kakipi	21	20	Plus 1 to Maui Land & Pine





GW Aquifer Sector	Surface Water Hyd Unit Code	Surface Water Hydrologic Unit Name	Streams & Tributaries within Unit
Central	6026	Kailua Gulch	Kailua, Keahua, Pukalani
Ko`olau	6027	Maliko	Maliko, Kahakapao, Waiohiwi, `Alelele, Hāmākuapoko, Kanemoeala, Kuau, Paholo
Ko`olau	6028	Kuiaha	(West) Kuiaha, East Kuiaha, Lilikoi, Pauwela, Ohia Huluhulunui, Kapua`aho`ohui
Ko`olau	6029	Kaupakulua	Kaupakalua, Awalau, `Ōpaepilau, Kalākohi, Kolealea, Konanui
Ko`olau	6030	Manawai'iao	Manawai`iao, Holumalu, Manawai, `Ōpāna, Ulumalu
Ko`olau	6031	Uaoa	Uaoa
Ko`olau	6032	Keali'i	Keali`i
Ko`olau	6033	Kakipi	Peahi, Kakipi, `Ōpāna, Koale, Palama, Halehaku, Maka`a, Kaulu, Waihe`e, Pi`iloi, Papalua, Kapala`alaea



Kealii

Uaoa

Manawai

Opana

Uluamalu

Holomalu

Maheawaleo

Kapuakaulua Point

Kanawalaio

Kaupakakalua

Konanui

Kapuaraaka

East Kuiaha

East Kuiaha Gulch

Kuiaha Bay

Pauwela Point

Kuiaha

Kanemoeala

Kanemoeala Gulch

Elele Bay

Maliko

Puhala Bay

Wiliama Ka'uhane  
Ka'aimoku Ah Chan

Waihou Spring Trail

Kahakapao Loop Trail

Maui Alpaca

Surfling Goat Dairy

Never Dry Divers

Kihui

Sacred Garden of Maliko

North Shore  
Zipline - Maui

Fourth Marine  
Division  
Memorial Park

Haiku-Pauwela

Pukalani

Halimalie

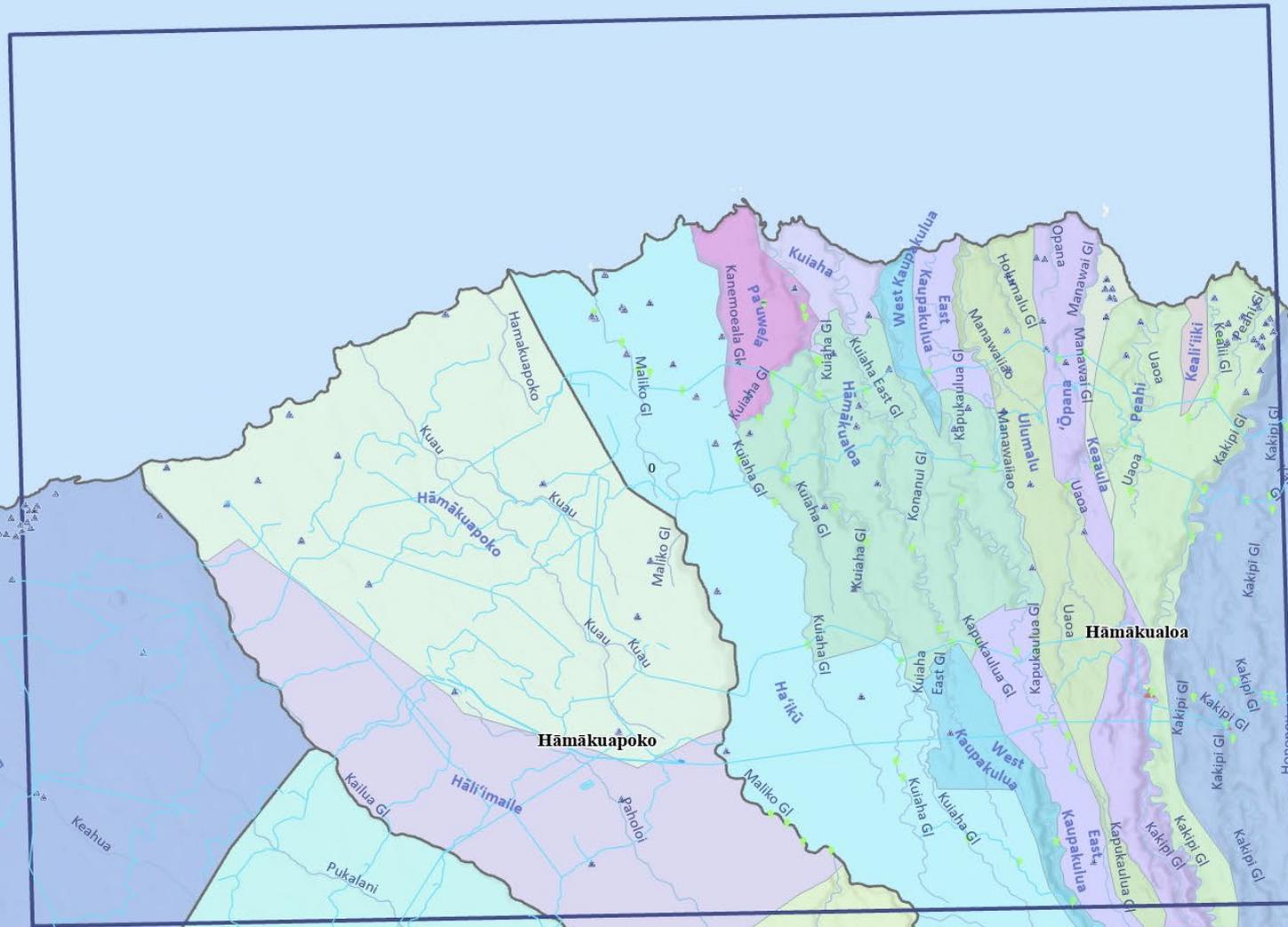
Keokea

Ka'aukiki Channel

Road To Hana Mile  
Marker Zero (Route 360)

Papanui  
O Kane

Pū'ali  
Komohana



Hāmākualoa

Hāmākuaopoko

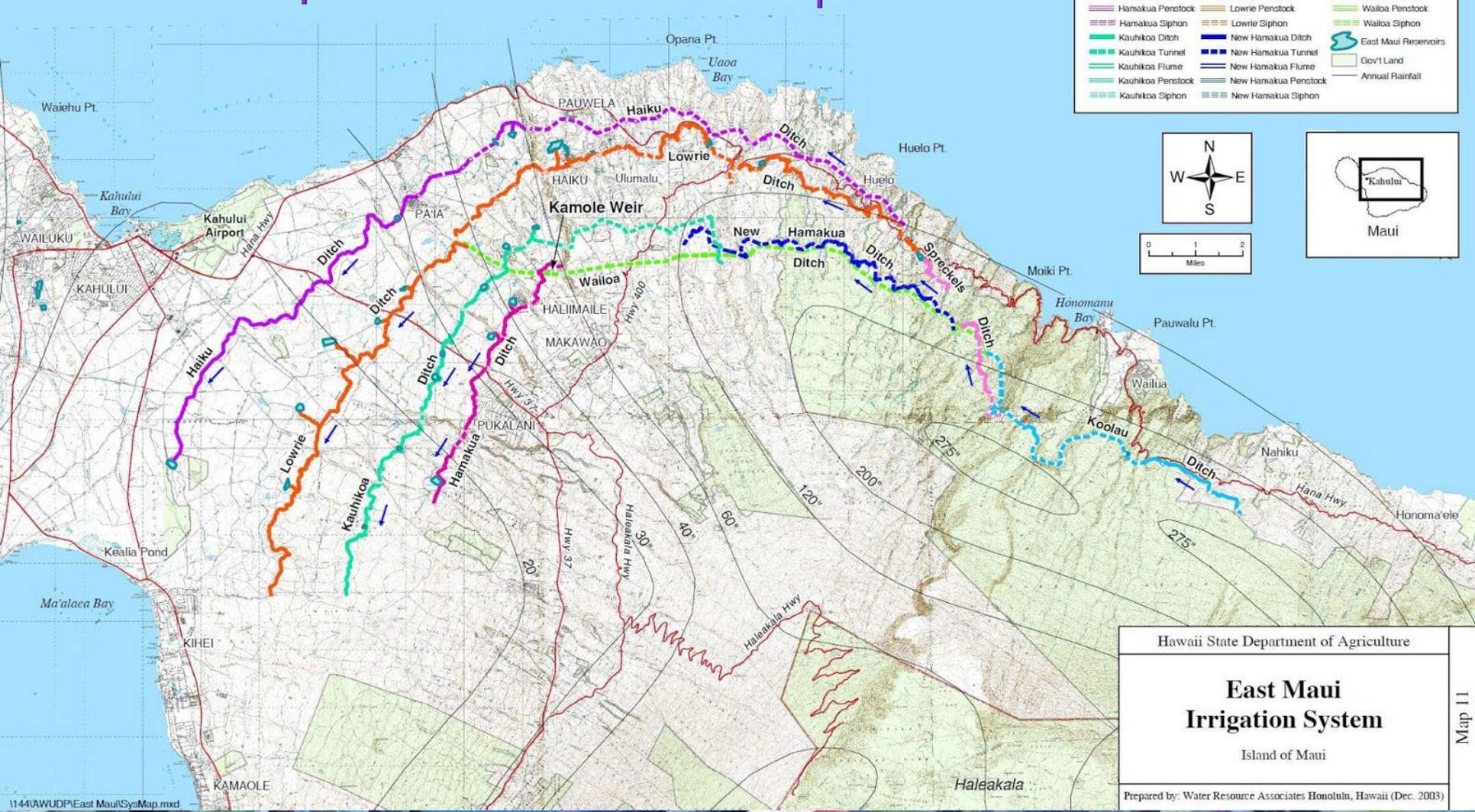
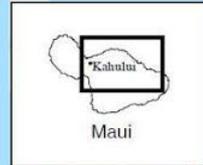
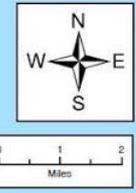
Kula

Makawao

3AA9

Subject Area

Legend			
	Haiku Ditch		Sprockets Ditch
	Haiku Tunnel		Sprockets Tunnel
	Haiku Flume		Sprockets Flume
	Haiku Penstock		Sprockets Penstock
	Haiku Siphon		Sprockets Siphon
	Lowrie Ditch		Wailoa Ditch
	Lowrie Tunnel		Wailoa Tunnel
	Lowrie Flume		Wailoa Flume
	Lowrie Penstock		Wailoa Penstock
	Lowrie Siphon		Wailoa Siphon
	New Hamakua Ditch		East Maui Reservoirs
	New Hamakua Tunnel		Gov't Land
	New Hamakua Flume		Annual Rainfall
	New Hamakua Penstock		
	New Hamakua Siphon		



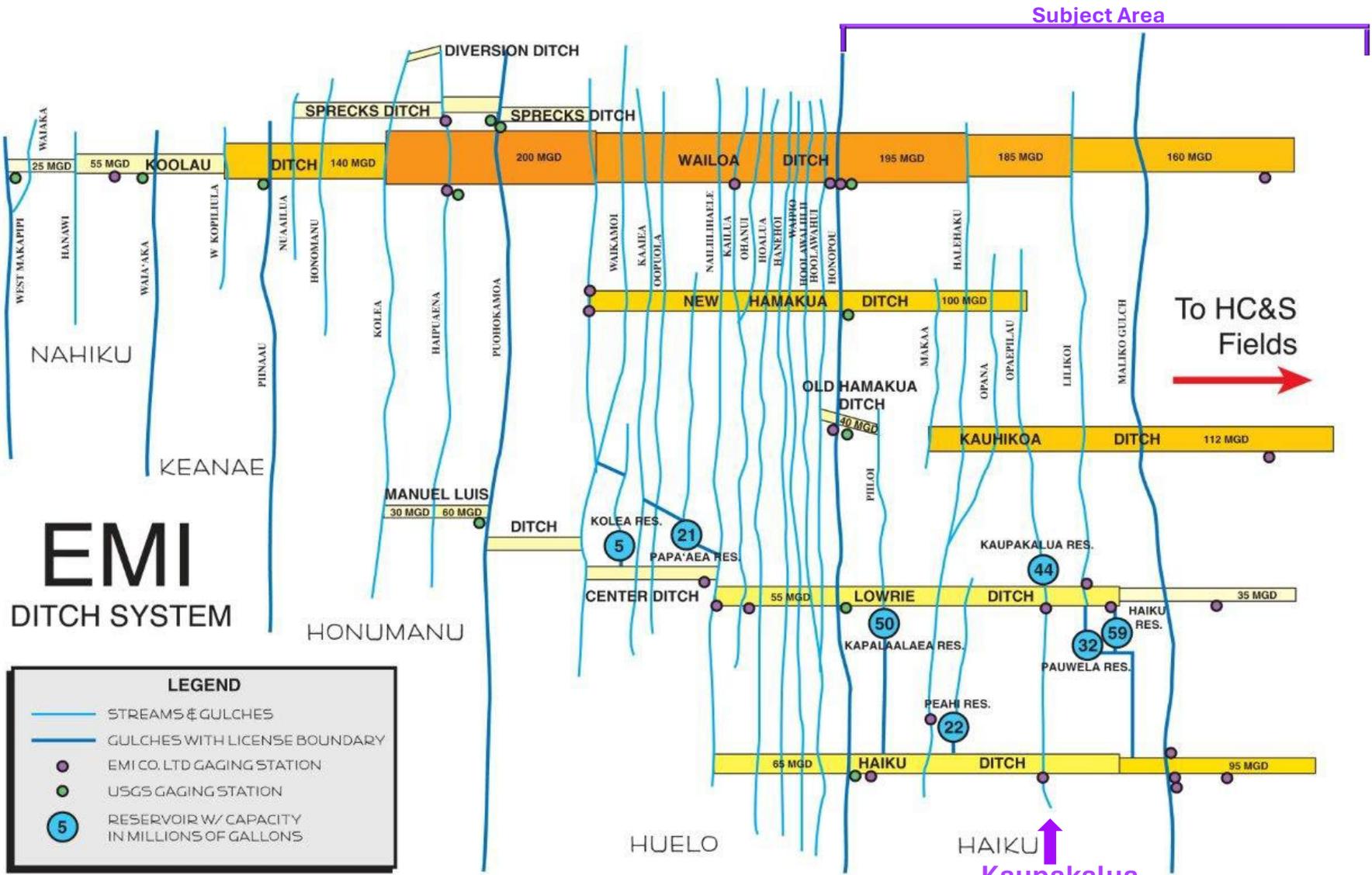
Hawaii State Department of Agriculture

## East Maui Irrigation System

Island of Maui

Map 11

Prepared by: Water Resource Associates Honolulu, Hawaii (Dec. 2003)



Subject Area

To HC&S Fields

Haiku ↑  
 Kaupakalua

# EMI DITCH SYSTEM

LEGEND	
	STREAMS & GULCHES
	GULCHES WITH LICENSE BOUNDARY
	EMI CO. LTD GAGING STATION
	USGS GAGING STATION
	RESERVOIR W/ CAPACITY IN MILLIONS OF GALLONS

E

W

## Community Concerns

- Habitat of streams, near-shore waters, and land traversed by the streams
  - Changes to flows (climate change &/or increased use)
  - Feral animal damage
  - Mosquitos, invasive weeds, etc.
  - Drought
  - Degraded conditions
- Impacts on both T&C & Other Uses
  - Kalo
  - Herbs
  - `opae, `opihi, limu, other aquatic species
  - Crops, farming and permaculture
  - Recreation - swimming, hiking fishing, surfing, diving
  - Traditional practices & gathering
- Agriculture - Lack of water for irrigation, introduction of pests
- Impacts to Historic Sites
- Interaction of ground water withdrawals with streams &/or near-shore ecosystems



Maui Island Water Use and Development Plan  
DRAFT

MARCH 2019



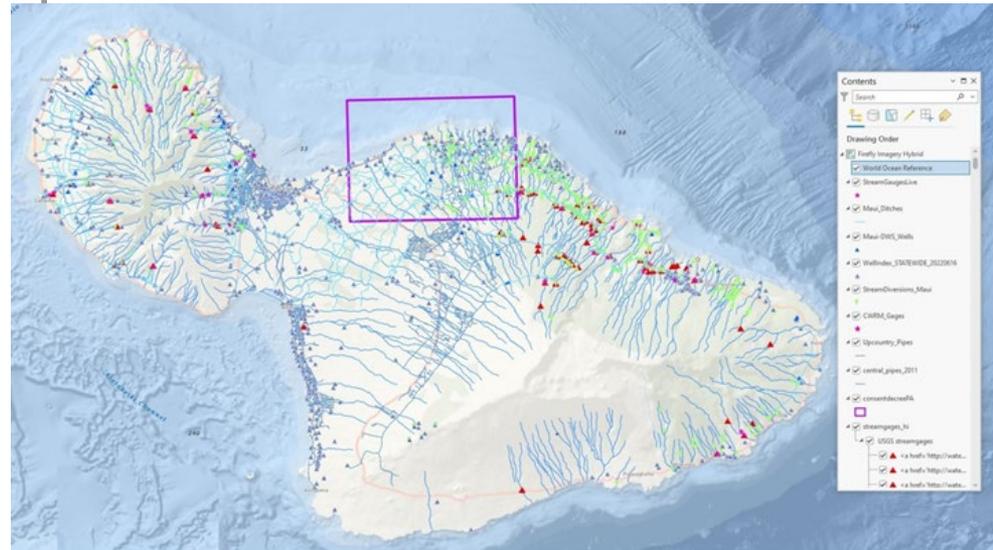
OLA NĀ MEA A PAU I KA WAI  
*By Water All Things Find Life*



Prepared By:

Maui County Department of Water Supply

## Water Use & Development Plan, Old Consent Decree, Etc.



Consent Decree Area



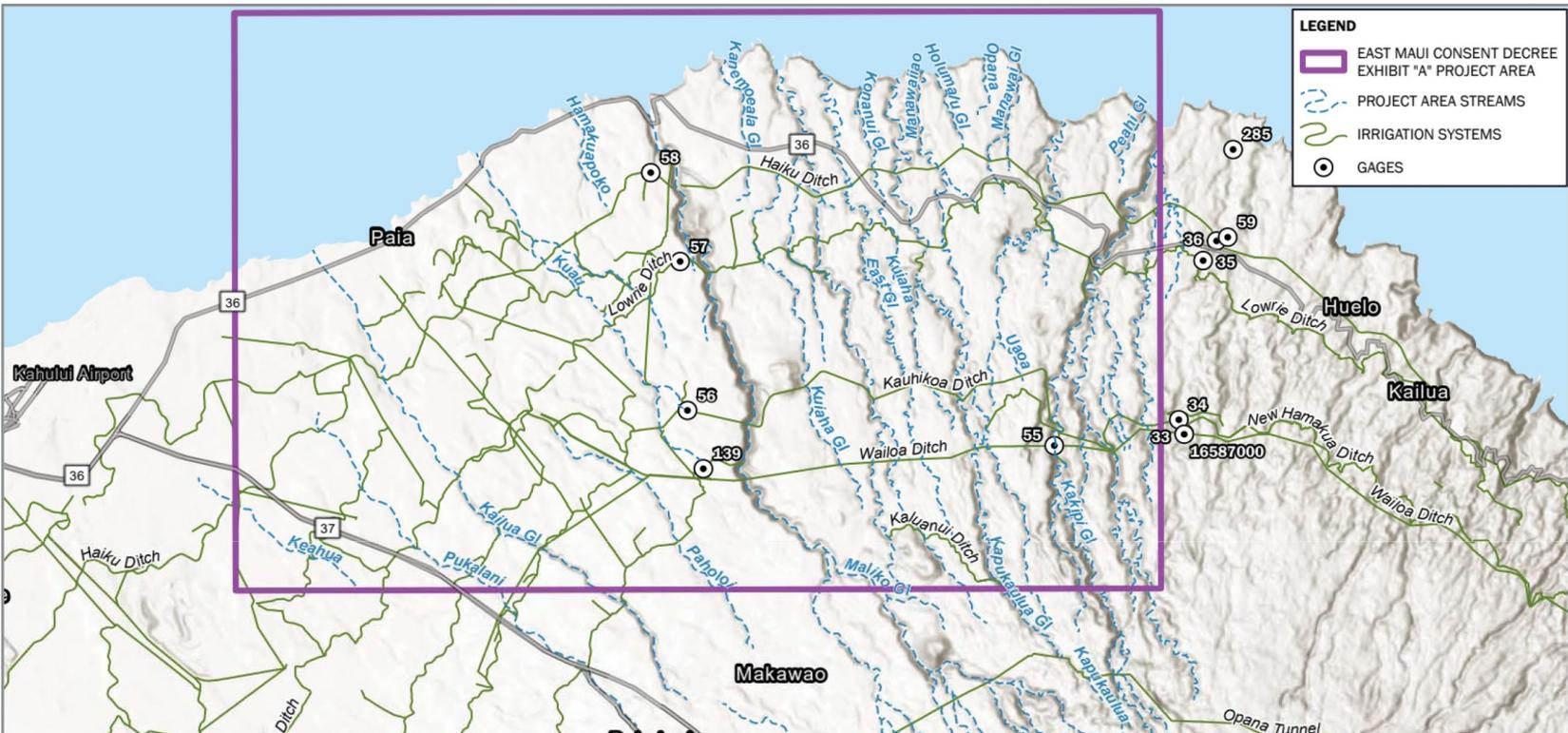
## Immediate Need - Adequate Information

The current interim instream flow standard (IFS) for these streams was established by way of Hawaii Administrative Rules (HAR) §13-169-44, which, in pertinent part, reads as follows:

Interim instream flow standard for East Maui. The Interim Instream Flow Standard for all streams on East Maui, as adopted by the commission on water resource management on June 15, 1988, shall be that amount of water flowing in each stream on the effective date of this standard, and as that flow may naturally vary throughout the year and from year to year without further amounts of water being diverted offstream through new or expanded diversions, and under the stream conditions existing on the effective date of the standard.

**No studies were conducted. No flow estimates were attached.**





## Difference in MGD from Honopou to Maliko on Three Ditches

Ditch	2011-2017	Gain or Loss	2018-2024	Gain or Loss
Haiku	4.7	Gain	0.5	Loss
Lowrie	0.3	Loss	0.25	Gain
Kauhikoa	1.41	Gain	2.33	Loss



# Lowrie Ditch between Honopou & Maliko

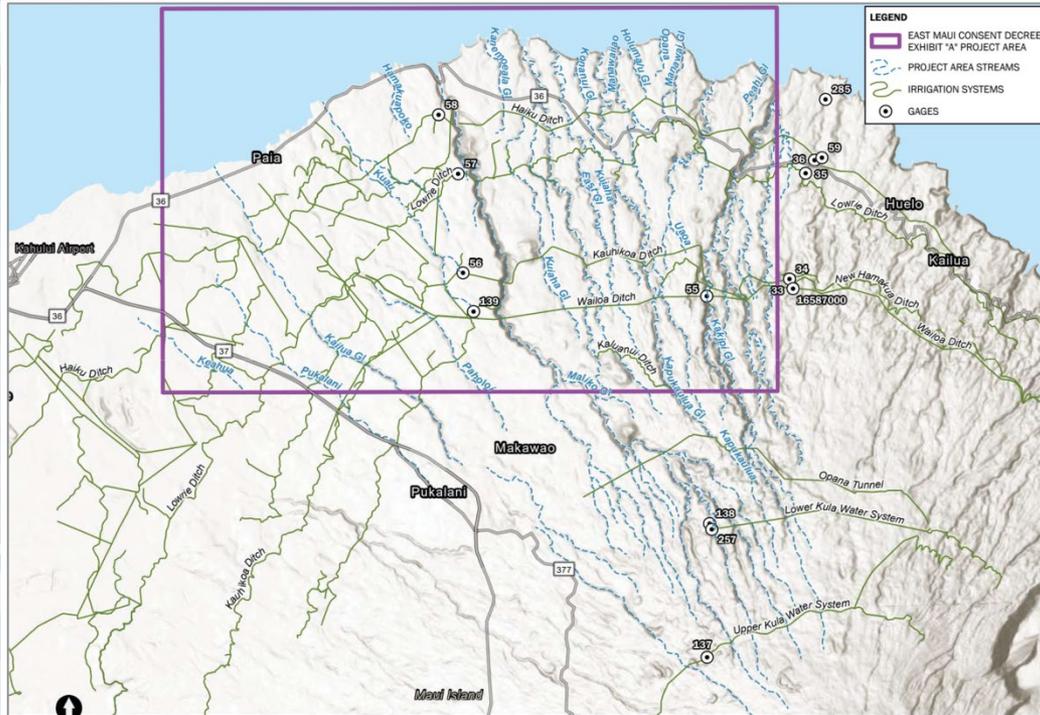


Figure 11. Ha'ikū Region Irrigation System and Gages

## 1.8.2 Lowrie Ditch flow analysis

Figure 14 shows Lowrie Ditch monthly average flow volumes at Honopou and Māliko from 2011 to 2024. From 2011 through 2017, an average of the monthly average volumes were 9.11 mgd at Honopou and 8.81 mgd at Māliko. From 2018 through the first half of 2024, average volumes were 1.26 at Honopou and 1.51 mgd at Māliko, representing a reduction in ditch flow of 82 to 86 percent as it crossed the Ha'ikū region.

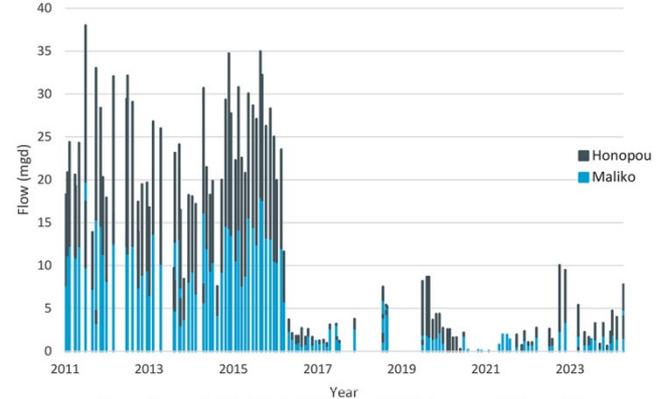


Figure 14. Lowrie Ditch Monthly Average Flow Volumes at Māliko and Honopou

Figure 15 shows the difference in monthly average Lowrie Ditch Flow between Honopou and Māliko from 2011 to 2023, calculated by subtracting the ditch flow volume at Honopou from the volume at Māliko. From 2011 through 2017, Lowrie Ditch lost an average of 0.3 mgd as it crossed the Ha'ikū region. From 2018 through the first half of 2024, Lowrie Ditch gained an average of 0.25 mgd as it crossed the Ha'ikū region.

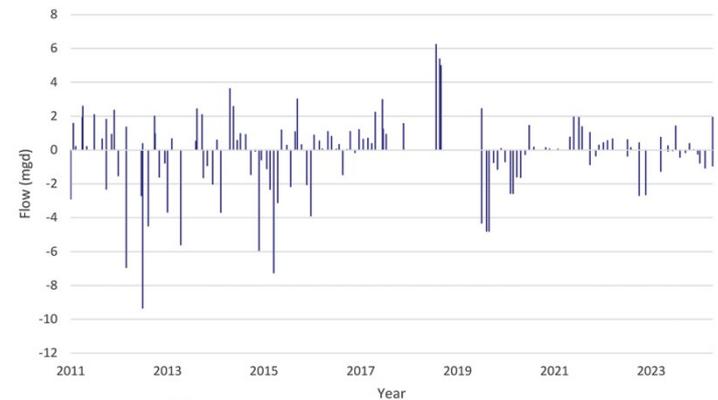


Figure 15. Difference in Lowrie Ditch Flow between Honopou and Māliko





Table 4. Previous Sites in the vicinity of the project area.

Site Number	Name	Location	Condition	Source
50-50-06-60	-	Coastal bluff in E Kūiaha	Exists	Walker 1931
50-50-06-61	Heiau Kapulai O Menehune	Reportedly located inland at Kuoli in Opana	Destroyed	Statewide Inventory
50-50-06-62	Pahoā Heiau	Coast at Opana Point	Destroyed during pineapple cultivation	Statewide Inventory
50-50-06-63	Pu'uokaniau Heiau	C. 1 mile inland in Peahi	Destroyed during pineapple cultivation	Statewide Inventory
50-50-6-64	Mokahio Heiau	Keali'inui Gulch	Destroyed	Statewide Inventory
50-50-06-65	Ka'āpahu Heiau	Kapiki Gulch, one-half mile inland	destroyed	Statewide Inventory
50-50-06-66	-	Inland of Pilale Bay in Halehaku	Reported this was partially destroyed	Statewide Inventory
50-50-06-67	Pi'ilani Heiau	Beach at Pilale Bay	Exists	Walker 1931 Statewide Inventory
50-50-06-68	Po'oho'olewa Heiau	Approximately 1/2 mile inland from Ho'olawa Bay	Partially destroyed by pineapple cultivation.	Walker 1931 Statewide Inventory
50-50-06-1221	Kaupakalua Agricultural Complex	East Kaupakalua Gulch approximately 1/2 miles inland.	Exists	Statewide Inventory
50-50-06-1223	Honopou Burial State Reserve	approximately 1/3 mile inland of Ho'olawa Bay	Exists	Statewide Inventory

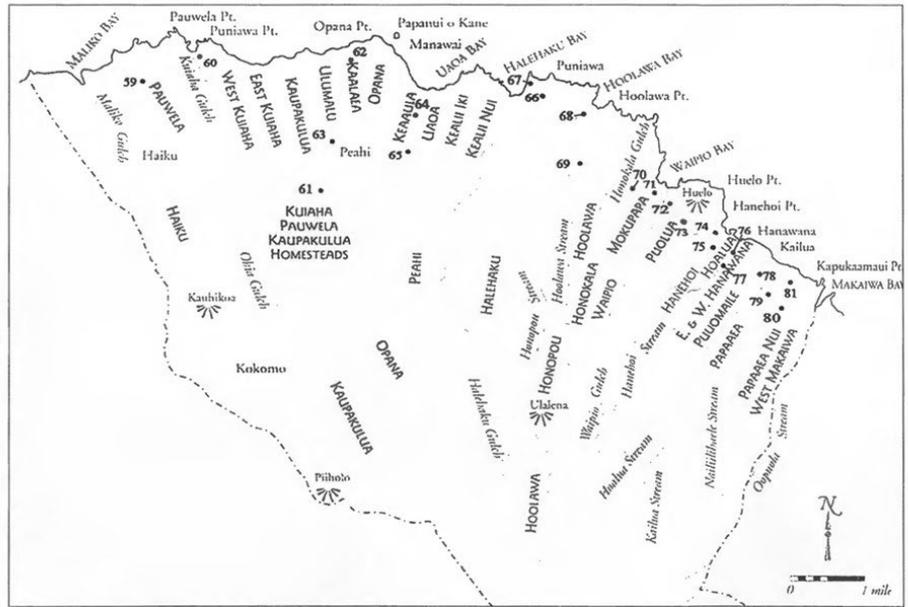


Figure 7. Heiau sites recorded by Walker in Hamakualoa (from Haun and Henry 2002 on a basemap from Sterling 1998).

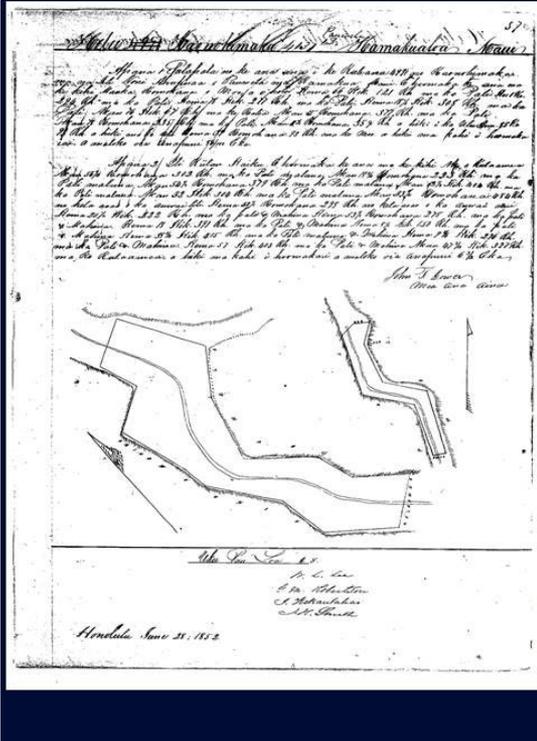


Figure 9. Heiau o Kepaa: aerial imagery shows a rectangular enclosure in the same location as the "Heiau o Kepaa" depicted on Dodge's 1879 Survey Map.

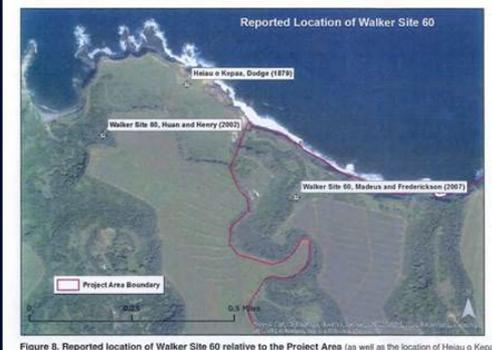
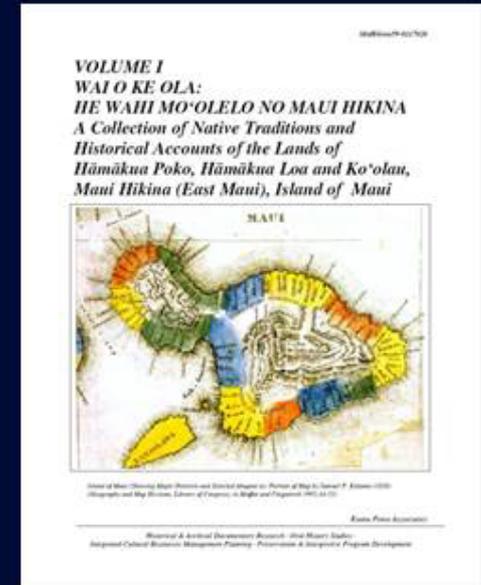


Figure 8. Reported location of Walker Site 60 relative to the Project Area (as well as the location of Heiau o Kepaa).

Claimant & Helu	Ahupuaa	Register Book And Page	Claim & Identified Uses	Disposition
Kapaa Helu 5419	Haiku	5:55	Claim: My claim is 12 uala patches, 7 loi kalo, and 1wauke patch. My claim is at Maliko, My residence is there also.	N/A = Not Awarded
Kapohaku Helu 4120	Maliko, Haiku	6:146	Identified: Uala, Lo`i Kalo, Wauke Claim: January 12, 1848 My kuleana is at Haiku, gotten from Kanohimaka. There are: 8 kihapai uala 2 kihapai wauke and 6 loi kalo at Haiku of Kahaleohu	See Testimony
Naeco Helu			<p>Nome ka la i ka pahu o Maliko. The sun nibbles away at the calm of Maliko.</p> <p>Nome na bipi ai weuweu o Kalanikahua. The cattle munch on the grasses of Kalanikahua.</p> <p>He kahua holo nome na ke lio o Kaupakulua. Kaupakulua is the plain upon which the horses nibble.</p> <p>Lua ole ka ua noho nome iluna o ka laau. There is nothing like the rains which seem to sit upon and nibble on the forest.</p> <p>Hoolaau ka manu noho nome i ke kula o Haili. The birds continuously sit and nibble on the plain of Haili.</p> <p>Ili iho la ke ao noho nome i ke kuahiwi. The clouds nudge up against, and settle as if nibbling away at the mountain.</p>	
Kalini Helu			We departed from Maliko, and ascended in the falling rains, and were met by Mr. Castle, the chief mill supervisor at Haiku...and then reached— Haiku.	See Testimony
Naala Helu5494B (seealso Helu6510YY)	Keaaulua	6:305	My kuleana is Keaula, Maliko is the name of the ilii There are 15 lo`i kalo, several ulu trees, and one niu (coconut tree) 15 Lo`i Kalo, Ulu, Niu	See Testimony

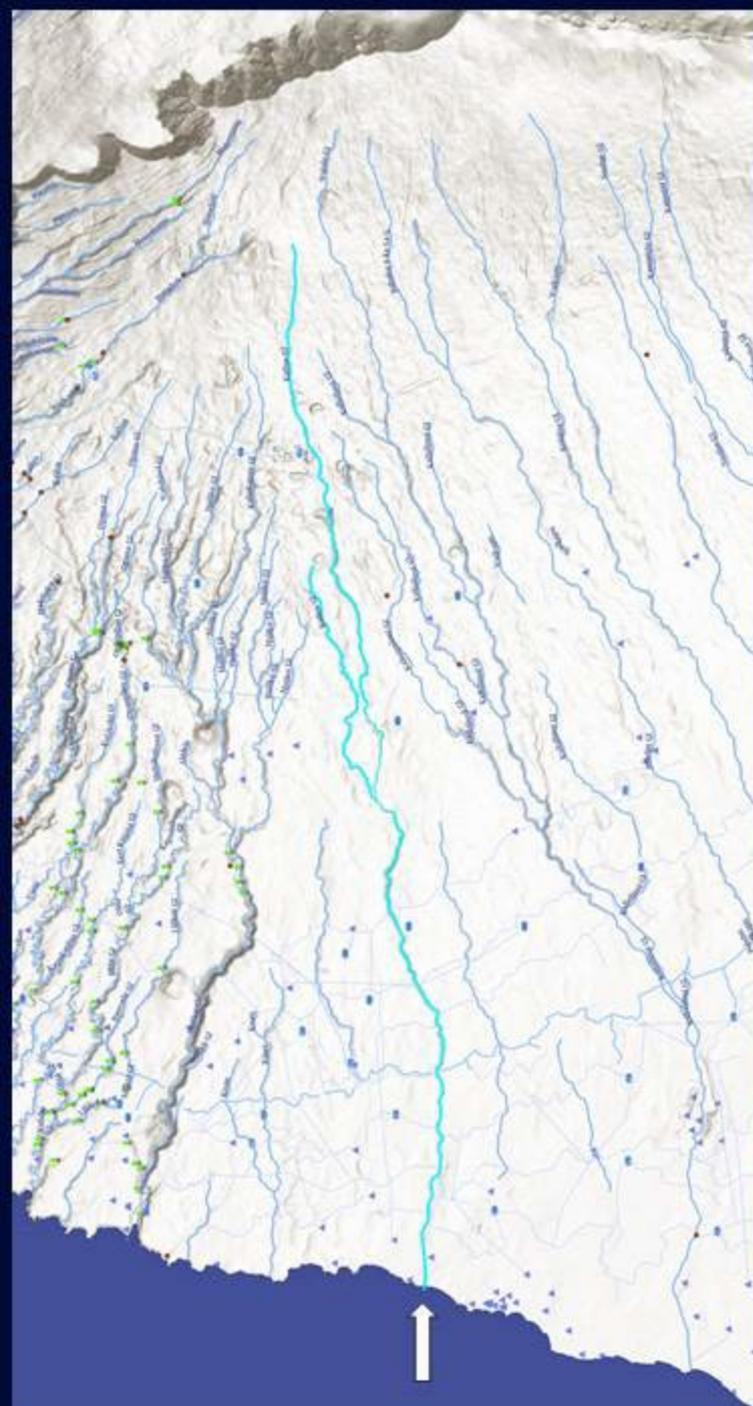


Maliko 1868



We request CWRM to conduct an IFS assessment to

- Verify and ground-truth the current status of streams & diversions
- Characterize flows and habitat
- Initiate monitoring
- Establish IFS for streams in Haiku
- Provide guidance on restoration potential, ideally on a stream-by-stream prioritized basis, so that we can better direct resource protection & recovery investments
- What measures including and other than removal of diversions are necessary to restore flows?
- Impacts from stream restoration on off-stream users
- Guidance on ways to optimize withdrawals (ground and surface) so as to minimize adverse impacts
- Where streams are fed by perched water, would basal withdrawals be less likely to affect streams & near-shore waters?
- Consider Gingerich's 4 recommended measures to improve understanding
  - Continuous monitoring of selected streams & springs
  - Aquifer test in Honomanu basalt with observation wells parallel & perpendicular to volcanic dike orientation to determine conductivity of dike complex
  - Exploratory wells to confirm existence of unsaturated layer between upper and lower water tables
  - Geologic logging of all additional wells drilled



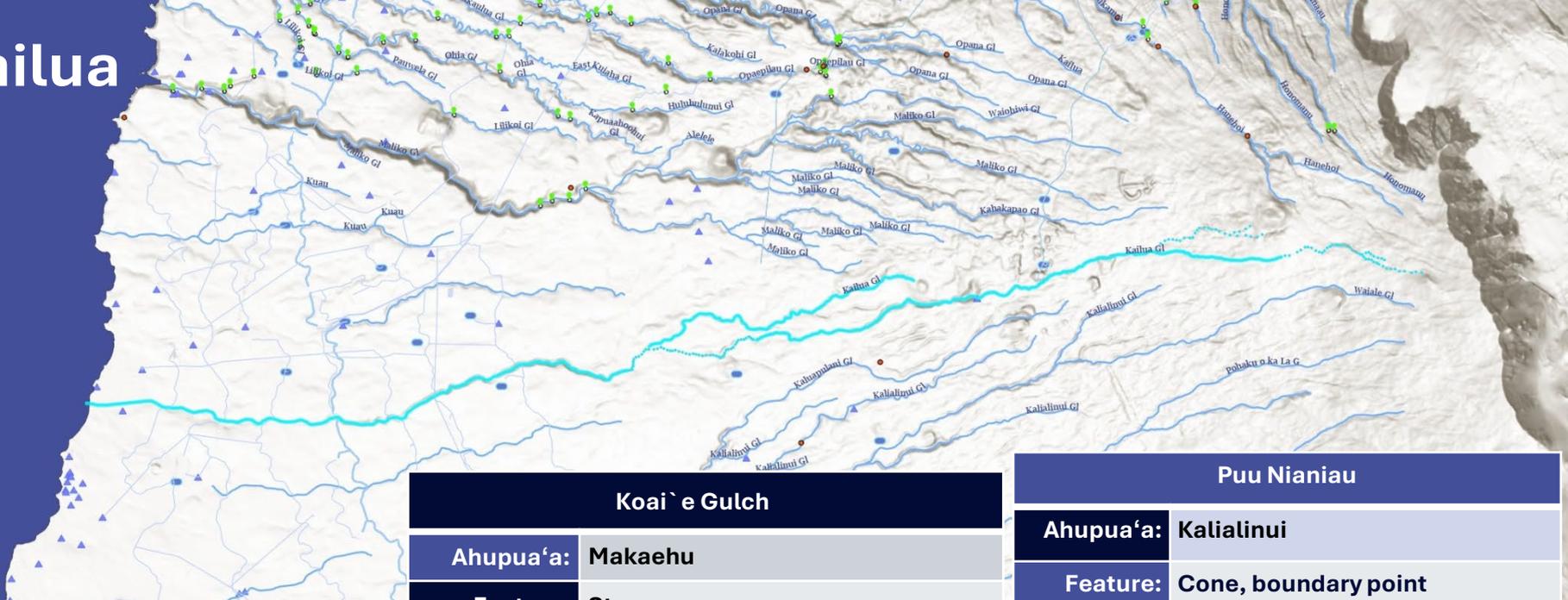
Koi`e Gulch	
Ahupua`a:	Makaehu
Feature:	Stream
Comments:	Courses 10-15 of the Makaehu/Makawao boundary run mauka along Koaie ravine "to great spring of Kawaihou" (q.v.). Called "Kailua Gulch" (q.v.) on USGS Kilohana 1957 quad.
Lexicology:	Koi`e. PEM: koi`e (Acacia koaia) tree.
Source:	BC 27 (1:88); TM 2306.
Quadrangle:	50-11
North:	173,000
East:	628,300
Coordinates:	20.806109 / -156.288270
Catalog No.:	223.15.004

Kailua Stream	
Ahupua`a:	Puu o Maile
Feature:	Stream
Comments:	Stream rises at 4140 ft. elevation, flows to sea.
Lexicology:	Kailua. PEM: two seas.
Source*:	USGS 1957.
Quadrangle:	50-06
North:	202,750
East:	653,800
Coordinates:	20.887830 / -156.213364
Catalog No.:	229.23.001

Kailua Heiau	
Island:	Maui
Ahupua`a:	Kailua
Feature:	Heiau
Comments:	"Kailua Heiau, Walker Site 58. Near Kailua Gulch half a mile west of the Paia Road. Said to have been a platform 50 x 80 feet. Probably destroyed in cane." (Sterling) "Makawao, one-half mile west of Makawao-Wailuku road, about 80 x 50 ft., in size; its ruins yet to be seen." (Thrum)
Lexicology:	Kailua. PEM: two seas.
Source*:	Thrum 1908a:39; Sterling 1998:97.
Quadrangle:	50-05
Catalog No.:	223.20.001

\* Information via UluKau.org

# Kailua



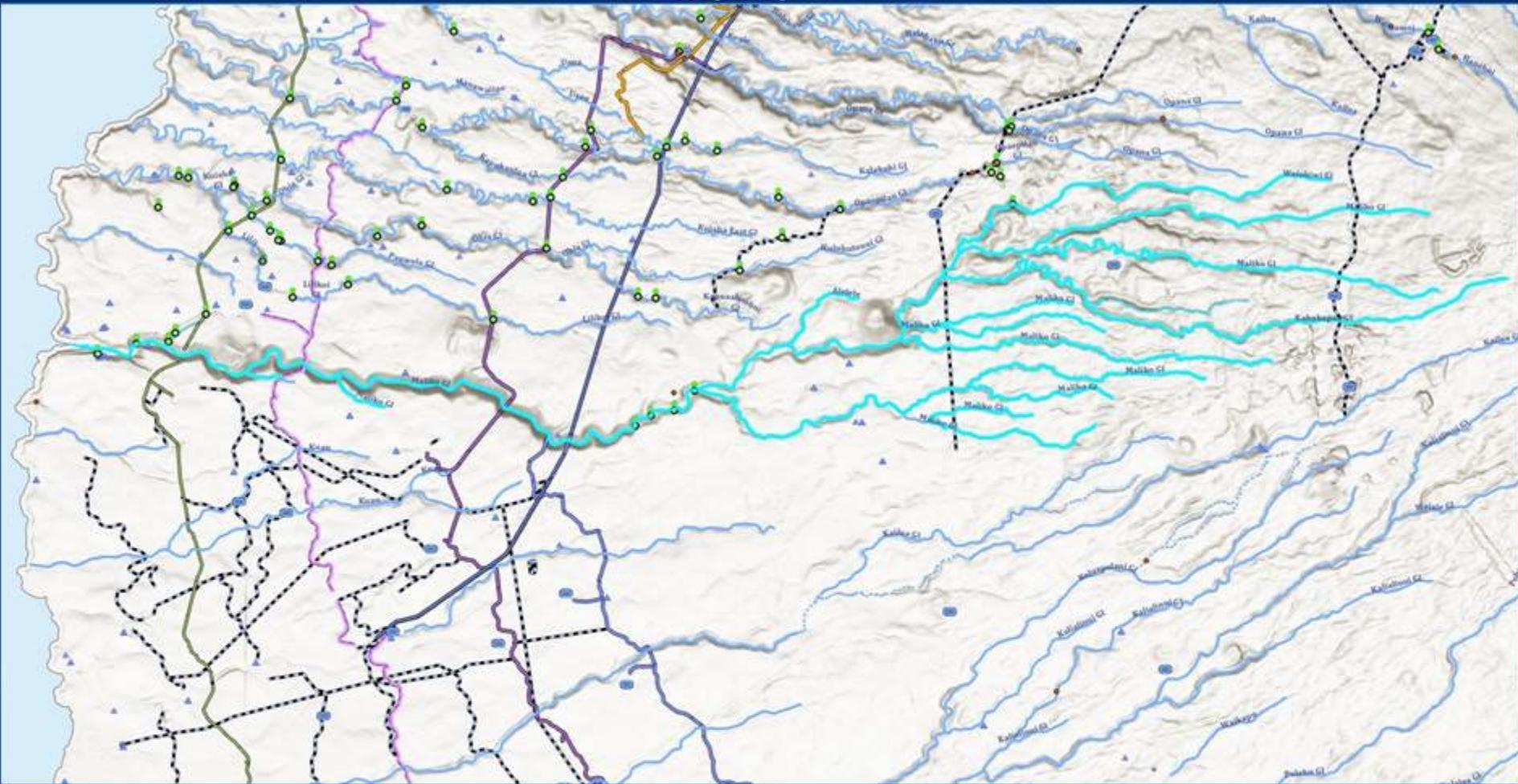
Kailua Gulch	
<b>Ahupua'a:</b>	Puu o Maile
<b>Feature:</b>	Stream
<b>Comments:</b>	Stream rises at 4140 ft. elevation, flows to sea.
<b>Lexicology:</b>	Kailua. PEM: two seas.
<b>Source*:</b>	USGS 1957.
<b>Quadrangle:</b>	50-06
	202,750
<b>East:</b>	653,800
<b>Coordinates:</b>	20.887830 / -156.213364
<b>Catalog No.:</b>	229.23.001

Koai`e Gulch	
<b>Ahupua'a:</b>	Makaehu
<b>Feature:</b>	Stream
<b>Comments:</b>	Courses 10-15 of the Makaehu/Makawao boundary run mauka along Koai`e ravine "to great spring of Kawaihou" (q.v.). Called "Kailua Gulch" (q.v.) on USGS Kilohana 1957 quad.
<b>Lexicology:</b>	Koai'e. PEM: koai'e (Acacia koaia) tree.
<b>Source:</b>	BC 27 (1:88); TM 2306.
<b>Quadrangle:</b>	50-11
<b>North:</b>	173,000
<b>East:</b>	628,300
<b>Coordinates:</b>	20.806109 / -156.288270
<b>Catalog No.:</b>	223.15.004

Puu Nianiaiu	
<b>Ahupua'a:</b>	Kalialinui
<b>Feature:</b>	Cone, boundary point
<b>Comments:</b>	Cinder cone in the Kula Volcanic Series. Elevation 6849 ft. North corner of Haleakala National Park.
<b>Lexicology:</b>	Pu`u Nianiaiu PEM: Peaceful Hill
<b>Source*:</b>	USGS 1957. Stearns & MacDonald 1942b.
<b>Quadrangle</b>	50-06
	202,750
<b>East:</b>	653,800
<b>Coordinates:</b>	20.887830 / -156.213364
<b>Catalog No.:</b>	229.23.001

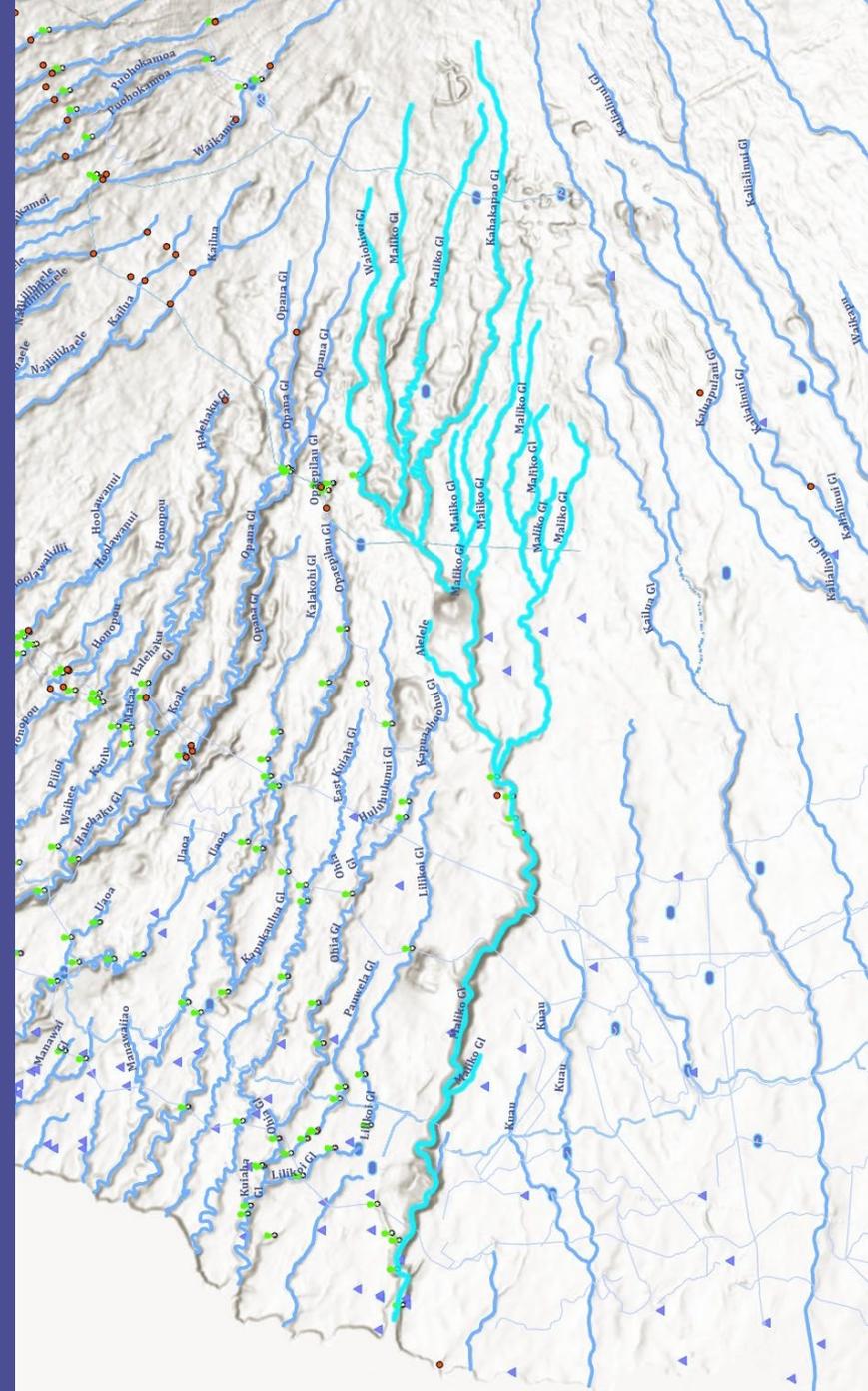


# Maliko



FID	Shape	FILEREF	ISLAND	QUAD	NOTES	File_ID	LatDD	LongDD	TMK	StreamName	DIV_ID
1	5	Point	A&B OTHERS	6	Paia	Stream diversion, ditch from Maliko Stream. Referred to as Maeda's Diversion on declaration form.	20.829722	-156.316111	2-7-004-031	Maliko Gulch	1
2	6	Point	A&B OTHERS	6	Paia	Stream diversion, pipe from Maliko East Tributary. Referred to as Maeda's Diversion on declaration form.	20.926389	-156.334167	2-7-004-031	Unmapped Tributary to Maliko Gul...	2
3	7	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, intake H-19 from Maliko Tributary. Quantity of use taken at Haiku - Maliko gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 10298.000).	20.923889	-156.328889	2-7-003	Unmapped Tributary to Maliko Gul...	178
4	8	Point	HUNTER J	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, pipe from Waiohiwi Stream.	20.843089	-156.272222	2-4-013-154	Waiohiwi Gulch	526
5	9	Point	JOHNS KT	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, pump from Maliko Stream (new entry). Declared Q was estimated from pump capacity and the total Q of 1,260 MG includes both diversions #...	20.889167	-156.314444	2-7-002-015	Maliko Gulch	531
6	10	Point	JOHNS KT	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, pump from Maliko Stream (new entry). Declared Q was estimated from pump capacity and the total Q of 1,260 MG includes both diversions #...	20.888056	-156.311111	2-7-002-015	Maliko Gulch	530
7	11	Point	MALIKO GARDEN	6	Paia	Spring diversion, pipe from Unnamed stream and rights claim.	20.833333	-156.319444	2-5-004-037	Unmapped Spring	748
8	12	Point	MALIKO GARDEN	6	Paia	Stream diversion, pipe from Maliko Stream.	20.926111	-156.332778	2-7-003-059	Unmapped Tributary to Maliko Gul...	749
9	13	Point	SMITH ML	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, pipe #1 from Maliko Stream.	20.8725	-156.318333	2-7-002-001	Maliko Gulch	1029
10	14	Point	SMITH ML	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, pipe #2 from Maliko Stream.	20.871389	-156.316389	2-7-002-001	Maliko Gulch	1030





# Maliko

## Kahakapao Gulch

Ahupua'a: Haiku  
 Feature: Stream  
 Comments: The west fork of Maliko Gulch rises at about 5400 ft. elevation, joins Waiohiwi stream at about 1990 ft. to form Maliko stream.

Lexicology:  
 Source: USGS 1957.  
 Quadrangle: 50-06  
 North: 185,550  
 East: 630,700  
 Coordinates: 20.840644 / -156.281155  
 Catalog No.: 227.01.034

## Waiohiwi Gulch

Ahupua'a: Haiku  
 Feature: stream  
 Comments: The east fork of Maliko Gulch rises at about 4300 ft. elevation, joins Kahakapao stream at about 1990 ft. to form Maliko stream.

Lexicology: Wai-o-hiwi. PE: Hiwi's water.  
 Source: USGS 1957.  
 Quadrangle: 50-06  
 North: 187,300  
 East: 632,600  
 Coordinates: 20.845449 / -156.275578  
 Catalog No.: 227.01.035

## Maliko Gulch

Ahupua'a: Haiku  
 Feature: Stream  
 Comments: Stream begins at the junction of Kahakapao and Waiohiwi streams at about 1990 ft. elevation, flows to sea. Maliko Gulch is the boundary between Hāmākuapoko and Hāmākualoa districts, between

Hali'imaile and Ha'ikū ahupua'a.

Lexicology: Māliko. PEM: budding.  
 Source: USGS 1954.  
 Quadrangle: 50-05  
 North: 218,950  
 East: 611,050  
 Coordinates: 20.932715 / -156.338501  
 Catalog No.: 227.01.033

Information via Ulu Kau.

Other streams/gulches noted: `Alelele  
 Hamakuapoko, Kuau, and Paholoi shown to west of Maliko.



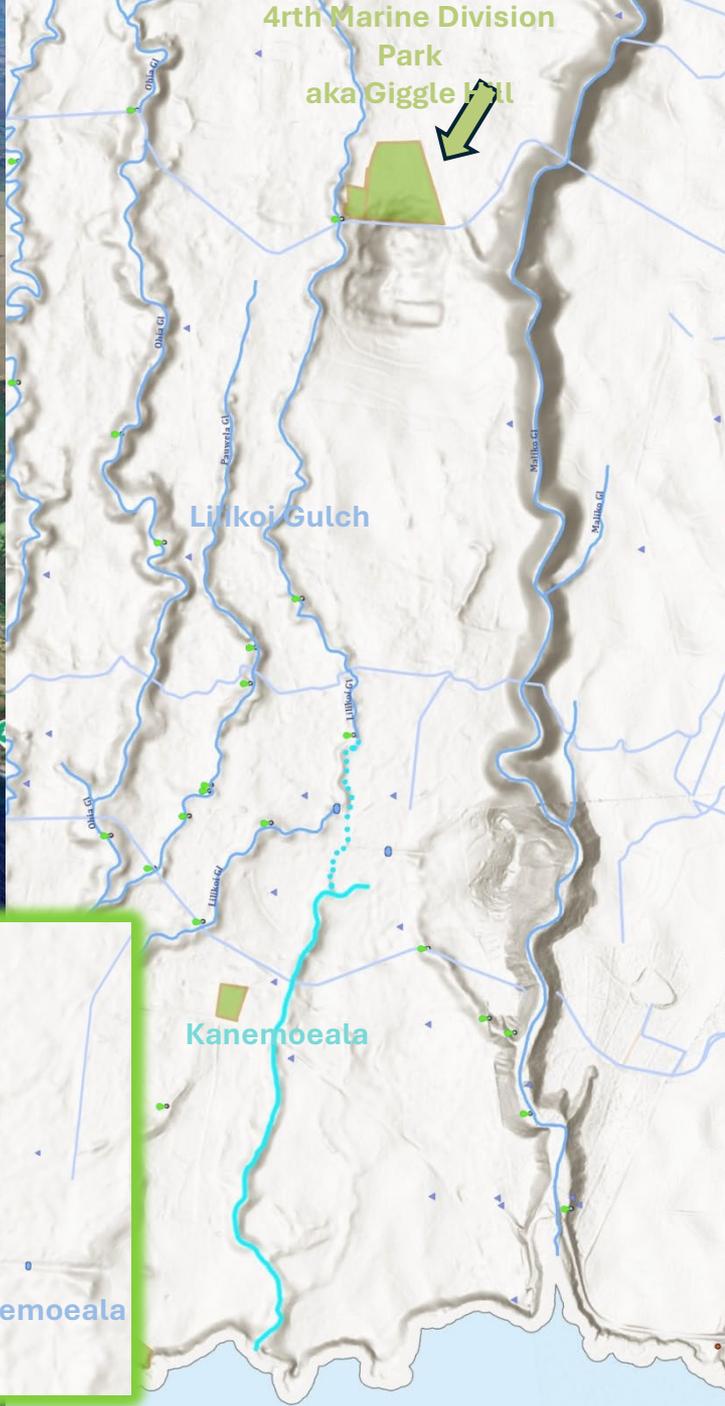




**Kanemoeala Gulch**  
Showing  
Haiku Reservoir

(& Pauwela Reservoir  
on Liklikoi Gulch)



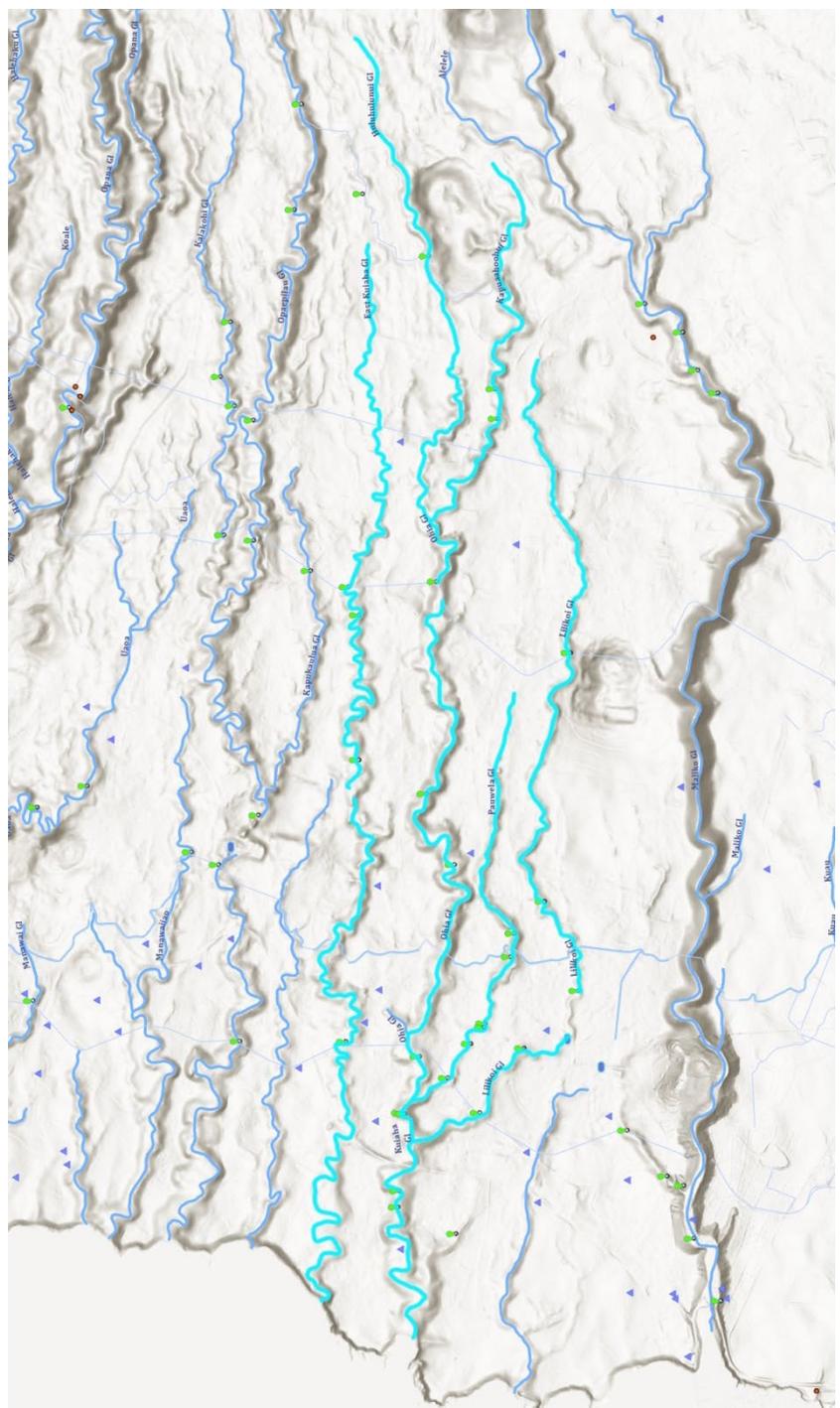


Although Kanemoeala is included here with Maliko, it seems like it might be more closely related to Kuiaha, specifically Lilikoi Gulch.



Streams East of Maliko Gulch

Kanemoeala, Kuiaha W & E, Konanui, Kaupakalua, Manawaiiao, Holumalu, Opana, Manawai...



## Kuiaha

## West Kuiaha

collectively has 21 diversions

### Huluhulunui Gulch

Stream rises at 2,000' elevation. "Many rootlets"  
Joins Kapuaahoohui stream at about 1,080' elevation to form Ohia Stream.

### Kapuaahoohui Gulch

Stream rises at 1,680' elevation. "The pig band"  
Joins Huluhulunui Stream at about 1,080' Elevation to form Ohia Stream

### `Ōhi`a Gulch

Begins at junction of Huluhulunui and Kapuaahoohui streams at about 1,080'  
Joins Pauwela stream at about 240' elevation "Ōhi`a tree"  
Two holes in the gulch are said to have been made by the god Kāne, who thrust in his spear to get water for himself and for Kanaloa" (PEM 168)

### Lilikoi Gulch

Stream rises at 1,400' elevation. "Liliko`i – passion fruit"  
It is interrupted by a dam forming Pauwela Reservoir at 460' elevation.  
Joins Pauwela Stream at about 195' to form Kuiaha Stream.

### Pauwela Gulch

Stream rises at 900' elevation. "Hot soot"  
Joins Lilikoi Stream at about 195' elevation to form Kuiaha Stream

### Kuiaha Gulch (aka West Kuiaha Gulch)

Stream begins at junction of Lilikoi and Pauwela Streams at 200' elevation.  
Flows to the sea (per USGS 1957)

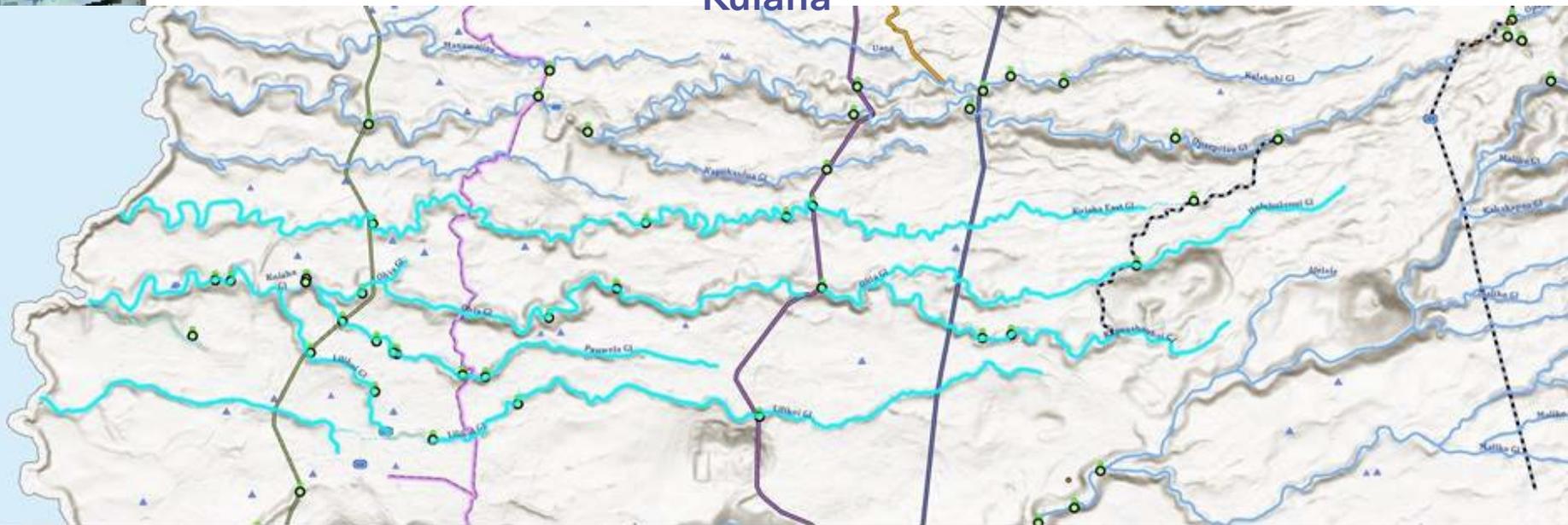
## East Kuiaha

has 5 diversions

### East Kuiaha

Stream rises at 1,600' elevation; flows to sea. (per USGS 1957)

# Kuiaha



FID	Shape *	FILEREF	ISLAND	QUAD	NOTES	LatDD	LongDD	TMK	StreamName	DIV_ID	
1	156	Point	AZAR A	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, pipe from West Kulaha and Pauwela Streams.	20.9275	-156.3125	2-7-008:053	Kulaha Gulch	26
2	157	Point	BRITTAIN K	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, pump from Kapuaahooihui Stream. Broken.	20.876944	-156.3025	2-7-027:013	Kapuaahooihui Gulch	62
3	158	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, Intake L-27 from Lilloi Stream. Quantity of use taken at Lowrie - Maliko gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 4176.000).	20.910278	-156.317778	2-7-008	Lilloi Gulch	223
4	159	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, Intake KH-7 from West Kulaha Stream. Quantity of use taken at Kauhikooa - Mauna Olu gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 8439.000).	20.891111	-156.302778	2-7-012	Ohia Gulch	154
5	160	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, Intake KH-8 from Lilloi Stream. Quantity of use taken at Kauhikooa - Mauna Olu gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 8439.000).	20.893056	-156.313889	2-7-002	Lilloi Gulch	241
6	161	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, Pauwela Reservoir from Lilloi Gulch. Quantity of use taken at Haiku - Maliko gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 10298.000).	20.913556	-156.322222	2-7-003	Lilloi Gulch	192
7	162	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, Intake H-18 Lilloi Gulch. Quantity of use taken at Haiku - Maliko gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 10298.000).	20.925633	-156.318056	2-7-008	Lilloi Gulch	176
8	163	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, Intake KD-2 from East Kulaha Stream. Quantity of use taken at Kauhikooa - Mauna Olu gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 8439.000).	20.866667	-156.280611	2-7-015	Tributary to Huluhulunui Gulch	227
9	164	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, Intake L-26 from West Kulaha Stream. Quantity of use taken at Lowrie - Maliko gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 4176.000).	20.909722	-156.310556	2-7-008	Ohia Gulch	233
10	165	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, Intake KD-3 from Huluhulunui Stream. Quantity of use taken at Kauhikooa - Mauna Olu gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 8439.000).	20.869444	-156.294722	2-7-015	Huluhulunui Gulch	226
11	166	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, Intake KH-6 from East Kulaha Stream. Quantity of use taken at Kauhikooa - Mauna Olu gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 8439.000).	20.893333	-156.296667	2-7-012	E. Kulaha Gulch	317
12	167	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, Intake H-16 from East Kulaha Stream. Quantity of use taken at Haiku - Maliko gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 10298.000).	20.923889	-156.306944	2-7-007	E. Kulaha Gulch	175
13	168	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, Intake H-17 from Pauwela Gulch. Quantity of use taken at Haiku - Maliko gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 10298.000).	20.924167	-156.315	2-7-008	Pauwela Gulch	166
14	169	Point	GARCIA F ETAL	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, from Kulaha Stream.	20.933889	-156.314444	2-7-005:006	Kulaha Gulch	360
15	170	Point	HOKDANA BK	6	Haiku	Spring diversion, from Kikoopaa Spring and rights claim.	20.954444	-156.319167	2-7-005:015	Unmapped Spring	500
16	171	Point	KONG J	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, from Pauwela Stream.	20.913056	-156.316389	2-7-008:065	Pauwela Gulch	642
17	172	Point	KRAFTSOW GS	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, ditch from East Kulaha Stream. 1993 field verification notes no diversion but correspondence from declarant describes use. Assume that diver...	20.895	-156.298056	2-7-012:151	E. Kulaha Gulch	646
18	173	Point	KRAUSS SF	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, pipe from Pauwela Gulch and rights claim.	20.919722	-156.316389	2-7-008:066	Pauwela Gulch	648
19	174	Point	KRAUSS SF	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, from Pauwela Stream and rights claim.	20.921389	-156.315833	2-7-008:068	Pauwela Gulch	649
20	175	Point	KRAUSS SF	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, from Pauwela Stream and rights claim (see also new entries).	20.923333	-156.3125	2-7-008:051	Kulaha Gulch	650
21	176	Point	KRAUSS SF	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, from West Kulaha Stream and rights claim.	20.92	-156.316389	2-7-008:115	Pauwela Gulch	651
22	178	Point	LANDMARK PROP	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, pipe from Kulaha Stream. Inoperable.	20.904722	-156.301389	2-7-012:172	Kulaha Gulch	660
23	234	Point	RUSSAFUNA M	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, from Pauwela Stream and rights claim.	20.92	-156.316389	2-7-010:014	Pauwela Gulch	937
24	235	Point	PERREIRA RJ SR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, pipe from West Kulaha Stream and rights claim.	20.905556	-156.306944	2-7-012:025	Ohia Gulch	941
25	236	Point	PITT SJ	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, livestock at Kilaui Stream. Coordinates taken at location based on field verification map.	20.920556	-156.319722	2-7-008:036	Lilloi Gulch	962
26	237	Point	REZENTS EH	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, dam on Pauwela Stream and rights claim.	20.914722	-156.316667	2-7-010:047	Pauwela Gulch	981
27	238	Point	RICHARDSON B	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, portable pump from Waikina Stream and rights claim. No flow in the stream at time of visit. Wells have been field verified.	20.932778	-156.314167	2-7-008:043	Kulaha Gulch	984
28	240	Point	YOUNG A	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, pipe from Kapuaahooihui Gulch.	20.878889	-156.303333	2-7-027:001	Kapuaahooihui Gulch	1237

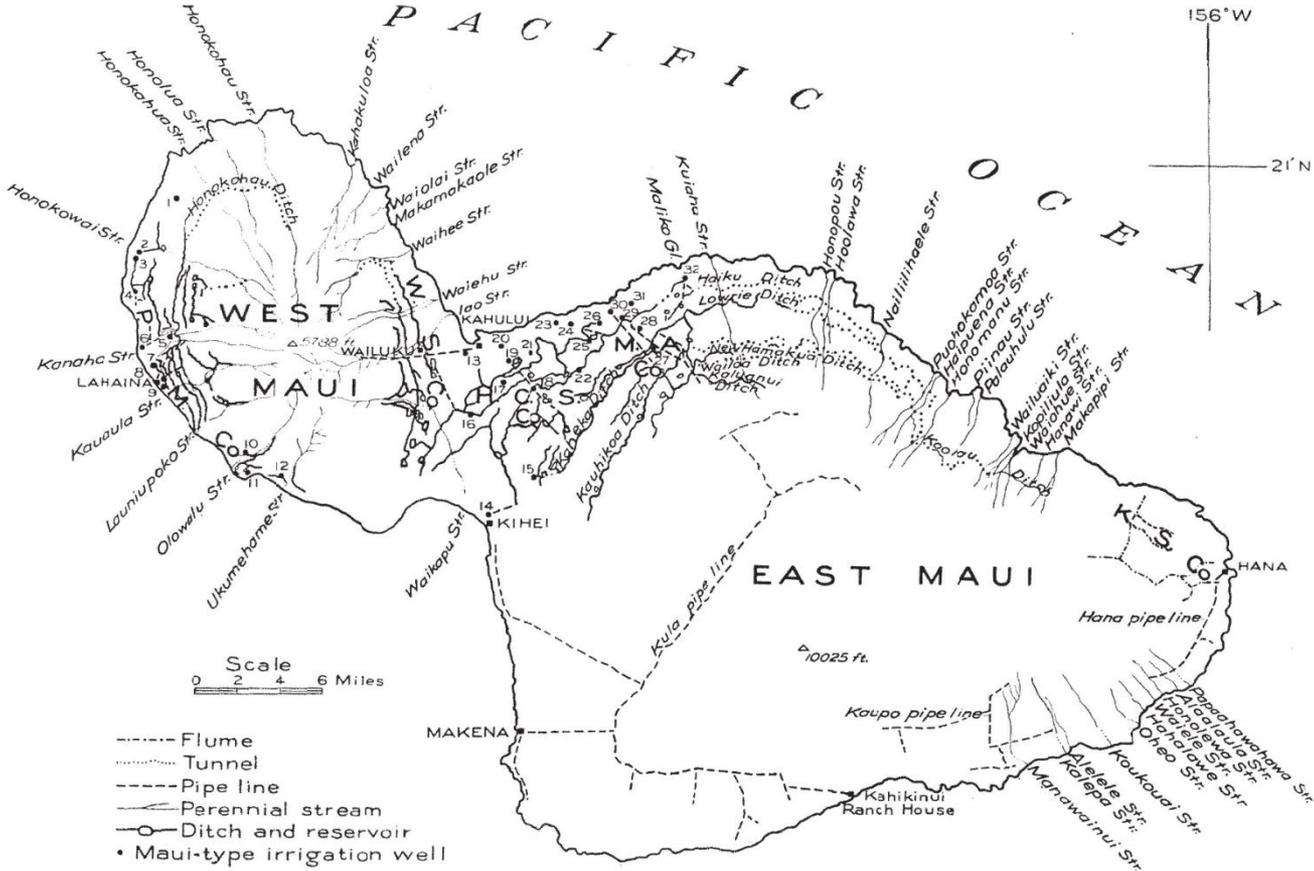


Figure 9. Map of Maui showing perennial streams, pipe lines, and irrigation ditches and wells.

Stearns & MacDonald identified Maliko and Kuiaha as perennial streams

Best 14 min 1h 28m 19 min

Kailili Rd, Hawaii 96708

Kapuaahohui Gulch, Haiku-Pauwela, HI

Add destination

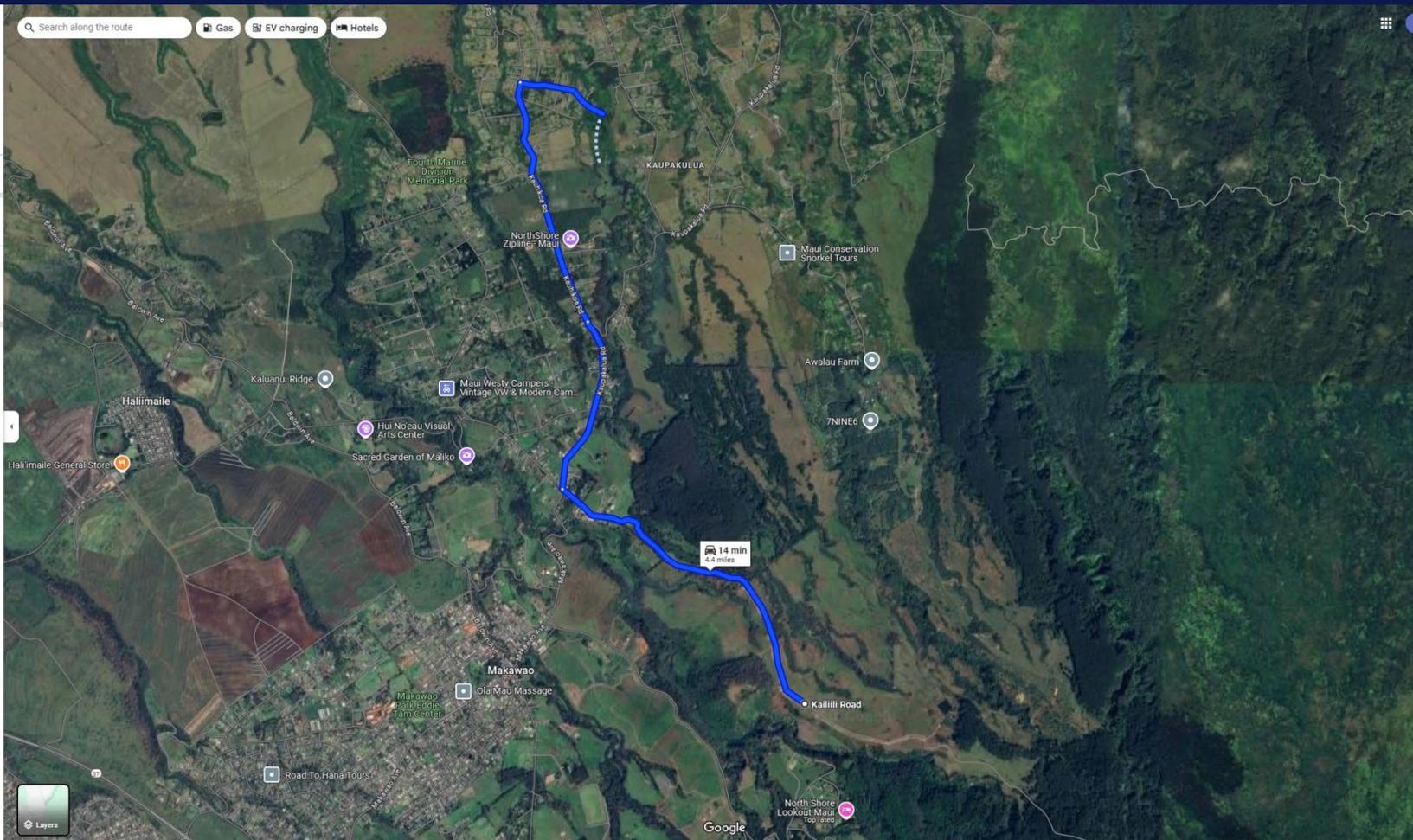
Leave now Options

Send directions to samsung SM-G781V Copy link

via Kailili Rd and Kauhikoa Rd 14 min  
Fastest route 4.4 miles  
Details

Explore Kapuaahohui Gulch

Restaurants Hotels Gas stations Parking Lots More



A Hydro-powered saw mill used to exist on Kaili`ili, somewhere above Kapuaahohui, roughly in this area or above, (which would be toward the bottom of this picture) (source Maui Hikina 59 Vol IIc)

# Kaupakalua



FID	Shape *	FILEREF	IS	IS	IS	IS	IS	IS	IS	DIV_	
1	241	Point	AWALAU FARM	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, pump from Awalau Stream.	20.869167	-156.284167	2-7-015:017	Awalau Gulch	2
2	242	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, Intake KD-1 from Awalau Stream. Quantity of use taken at Kauhikoa - Mauna Olu gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 8439.000).	20.861944	-156.282222	2-7-015:	Awalau Gulch	21
3	243	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, Intake H-15 from Kaupakalua Stream. Quantity of use taken at Haiku - Maliko gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 10298.000).	20.926111	-156.299444	2-7-007:	Kaupakulua Gulch	25
4	244	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, Intake L-25 from Kaupakulua Stream. Quantity of use taken at Lowrie - Maliko gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 4176.000).	20.914722	-156.293889	2-7-013:	Kaupakulua Gulch	25
5	245	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, Kaupakulua Reservoir from Opaepilau Gulch. Quantity of use taken at Lowrie - Maliko gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 4176.000).	20.910556	-156.295556	2-7-013:	Opaepilau Gulch	25
6	246	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, Intake O-3 from Awalau Stream.	20.847778	-156.268333	2-7-015:	Awalau Gulch	27
7	247	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, Intake KH-4 from Opaepilau Stream. Quantity of use taken at Kauhikoa - Mauna Olu gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 8439.000).	20.8925	-156.286667	2-7-014:	Kalakohi Gulch	32
8	248	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, Intake O-4 from West Awalau Stream.	20.847778	-156.269722	2-7-015:004	Unmapped Tributary to Awalau Gu...	25
9	249	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, Intake KH-5 from West Kaupakulua Stream. Quantity of use taken at Kauhikoa - Mauna Olu gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 8439....	20.893056	-156.293611	2-7-013:	Kaupakulua Gulch	28
10	250	Point	FINLAND J	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, pump from Awalau Stream.	20.892222	-156.288889	2-7-014:043	Awalau Gulch	35
11	251	Point	HARABIN J	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, pump from Kauakohi Stream.	20.881944	-156.282778	2-7-030:015	Kalakohi Gulch	44
12	252	Point	HONUA-HOKU INC	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, pump from Awalau Stream. See also new entry to same applicant; div #6-5317-003D.	20.884167	-156.286111	2-7-014:054	Awalau Gulch	51
13	253	Point	HONUA-HOKU INC	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, pump from Kalakohi Stream (new entry). See declarant's other div #6-5317-002D.	20.883611	-156.284444	2-7-014:054	Kalakohi Gulch	51
14	254	Point	KAUPAKULUA COM	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, pump from Kalakohi Stream. Declared Q was estimated from gauge on storage tank.	20.878056	-156.282222	2-7-030:016	Kalakohi Gulch	58
15	255	Point	MAUI PINE 3	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, from West Awalau Stream.	20.846667	-156.269722	2-7-015:002	Awalau Gulch	77

# Kaupakalua & Konanu

## Awalau

Stream rises at 2,720' elevation

Joins Kalakohi Stream at 885' elevation to form `Ōpaepilau  
“Young kava plant or many branches”

## Kalakohi

Stream rises at 2,080' elevation

Joins Awalau Stream at 885' to form `Ōpaepilau

## `Ōpaepilau

Stream begins at the junction of Awalau and Kalakohi streams at 885'

Joins Kaupakalua Stream at 640'

“Rotten shrimp”

## Kaupakalua

Begins at Kaupakalua Reservoir, at about 630' elevation\*

Flows to sea

Kaupakalua Reservoir formed by dam at 630' elevation  
on Kaupakalua Stream

“Two ridgepoles”

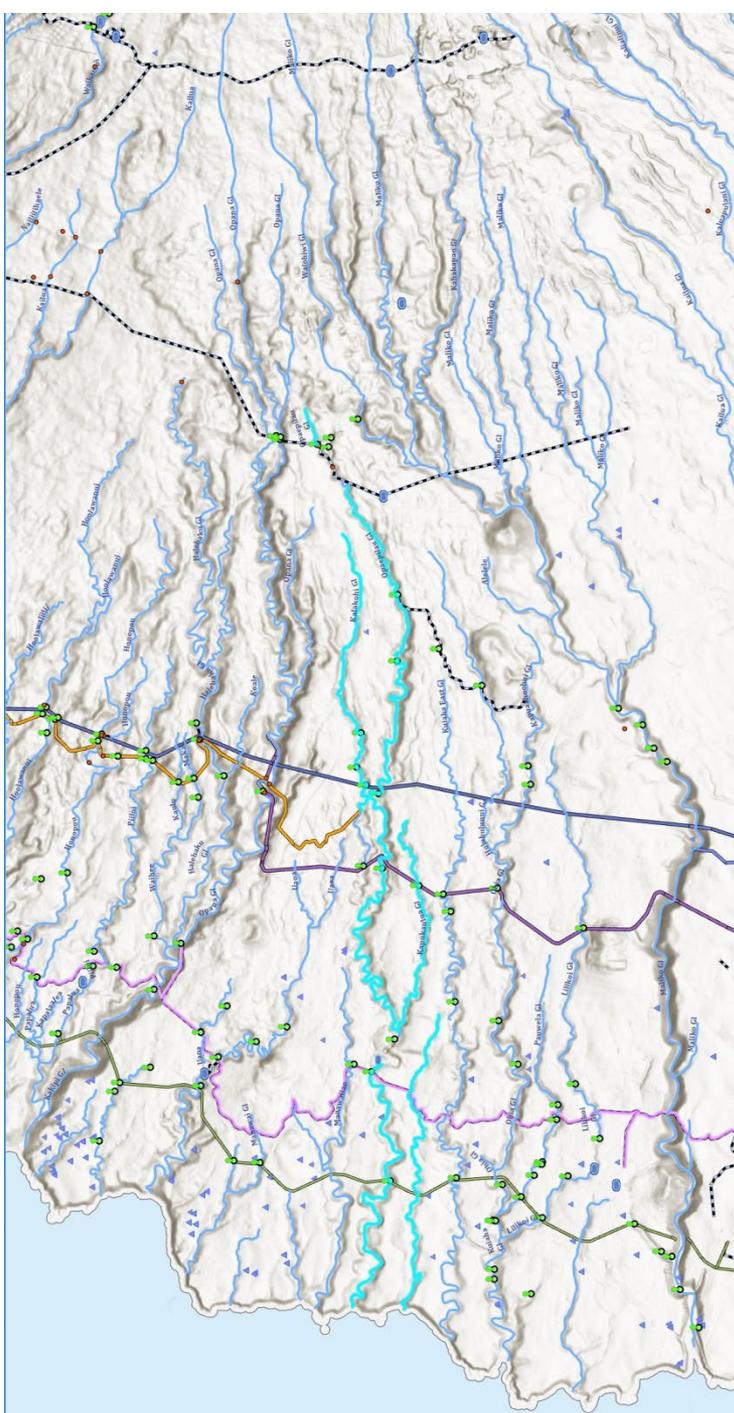
## Konanui

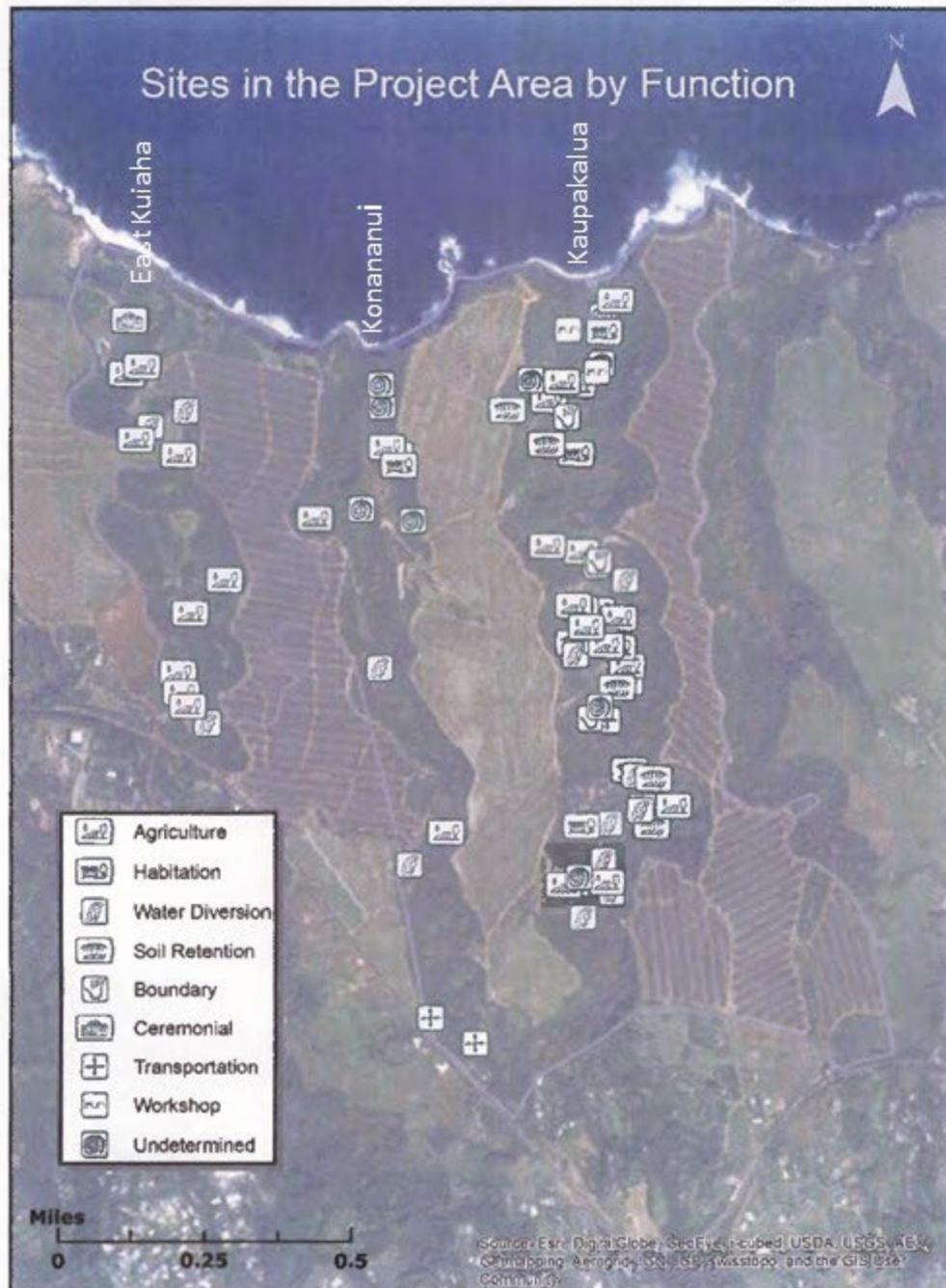
(Stream between Kaupakalua and East Kuiaha)

Stream rises at about 760' elevation

Flows to Sea

Information from UluKau.org, but source is USGS 1957. Note that Kaupakalua Reservoir is described as Formed by a dam on Kaupakalua Stream, but Kaupakalua Stream is described as starting from the reservoir





Source:  
 An Archaeological Inventory Survey of  
 Approximately 600 Acres in the Ahupua`a of  
 Kuiaha, Kaupakalua, and Ulumalu, Hamakualoa  
 District, Maui Island, Hawaii  
 [TMK: (2) 2-7-007:004; 005, 017-020, 028-031]  
 © Scientific Consultant Services, Inc., 2015

Figure 189. Archaeological Sites in the Project Area by Function.

## Manawai`iao

### Kauoha

The portion of Manawai`iao Stream above Hana Highway is or was Diverted into Lowrie Ditch above its former junction with Manawai`iao Stream at about 540' elevation  
“Order, command, etc.”

### Manawai`iao

Stream rises at 800' elevation, flows to sea.  
Called Kauoha above Highway.

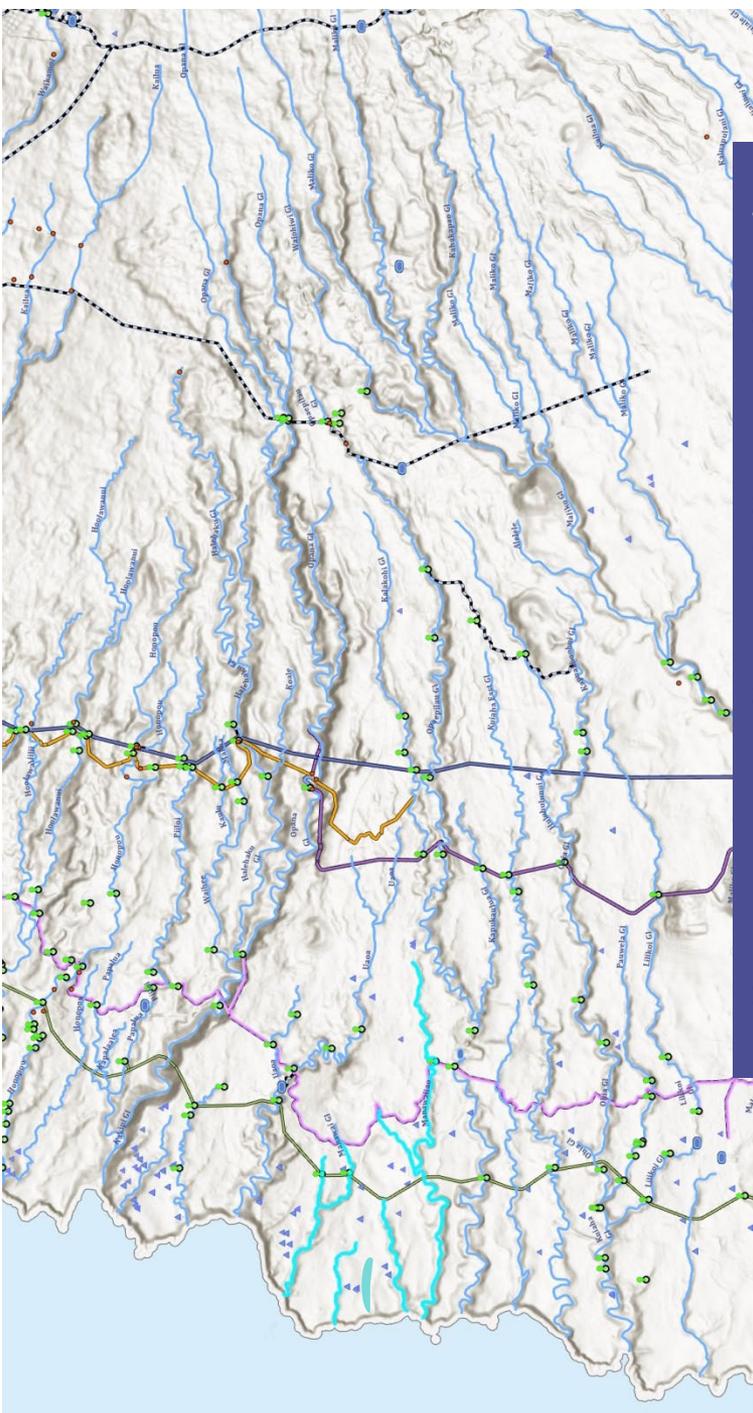
### Holumalu

Stream rises at 400' elevation & flows to sea.

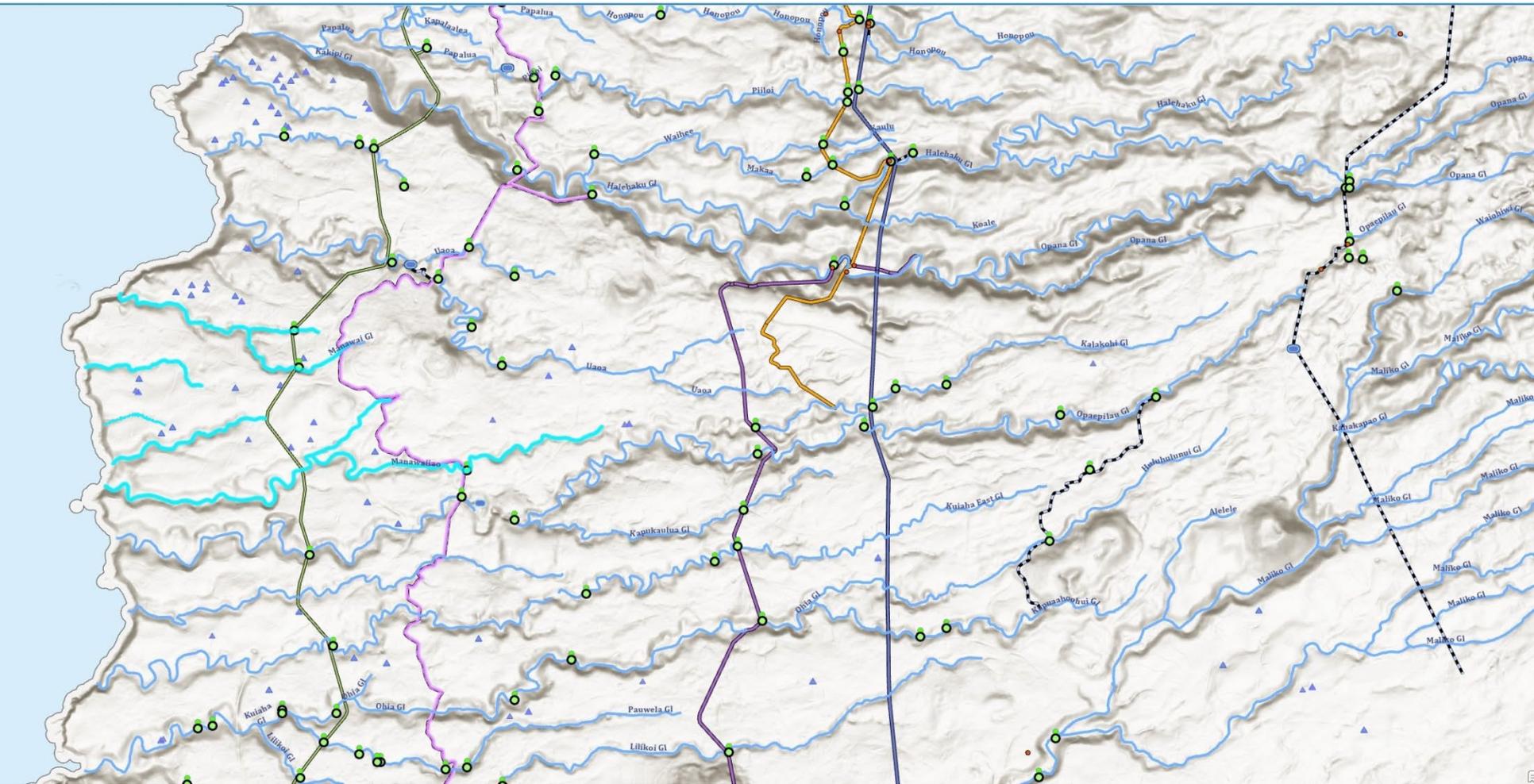
- Ulumalu and
- Ōpāna (at this location) are not listed in Ulu Kau

### Manawai

Stream rises at 480' elevation, flows to sea.  
“Water branch”



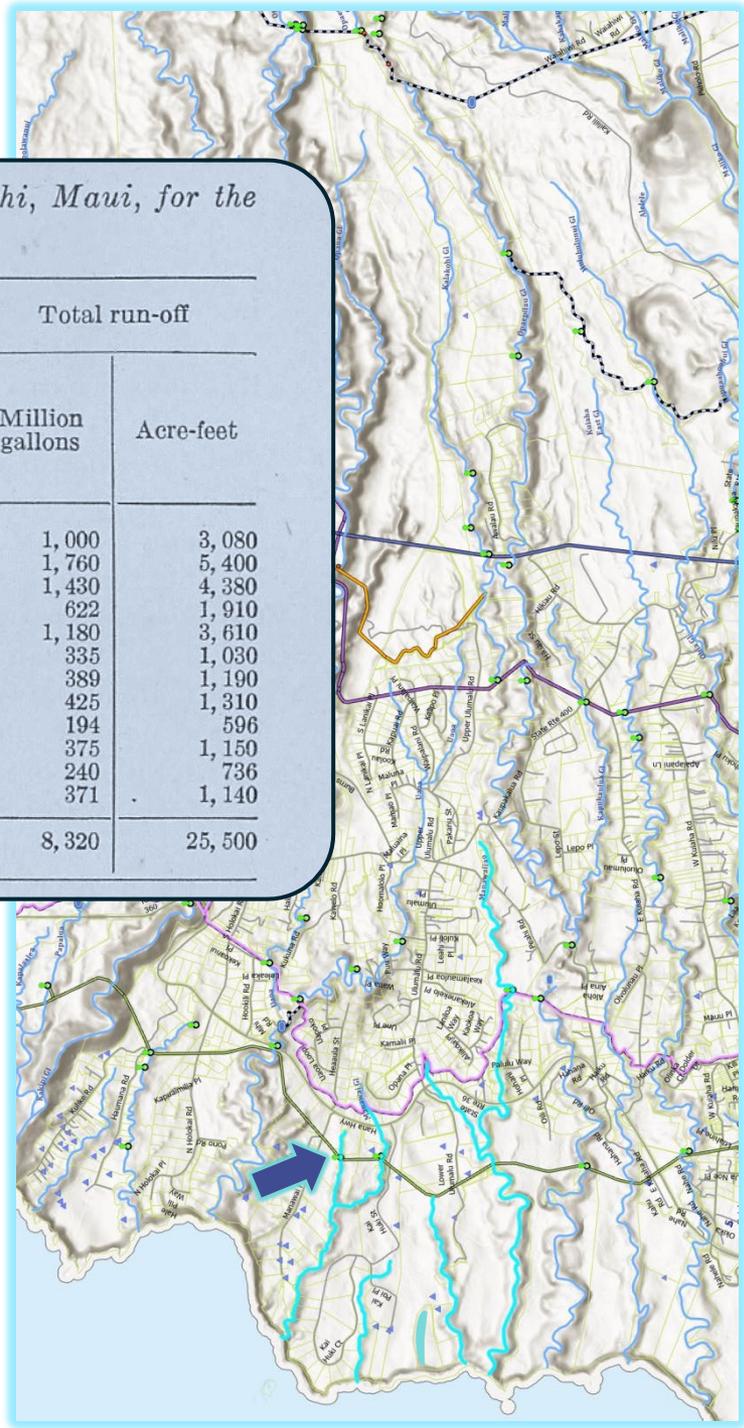
# Manawai`iao



FID	Shape *	FILEREF	ISLAND	QUAD	NOTES	LatDD	LongDD	TMK	StreamName	DIV_ID
1	30	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6 Haiku	Stream diversion, Intake H-13 from East Manawai Stream. Quantity of use taken at Haiku - Maliko gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 10298.000).	20.928333	-156.280833	2-9-003:	Manawai Gulch	229
2	256	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6 Haiku	Stream diversion, Intake L-24 from Manawaiiao Stream. Quantity of use taken at Lowrie - Maliko gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 4176.000).	20.914444	-156.291667	2-7-013:	Manawaiiao	265
3	257	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6 Haiku	Stream diversion, Intake H-14 from West Manawai Stream. Quantity of use taken at Haiku - Maliko gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 10298.000).	20.927778	-156.283889	2-9-003:	Manawai Gulch	197

*Monthly discharge of Haiku ditch at Manawai Gulch, near Peahi, Maui, for the year ending June 30, 1926*

Month	Discharge				Total run-off	
	Million gallons a day			Second-feet (mean)	Million gallons	Acre-feet
	Maximum	Minimum	Mean			
July.....	88	3.7	32.4	50.1	1,000	3,080
August.....	100	9.2	56.8	87.9	1,760	5,400
September.....	100	9.0	47.6	73.6	1,430	4,380
October.....	57	7.8	20.1	31.1	622	1,910
November.....	90	8.7	39.2	60.7	1,180	3,610
December.....	32	4.3	10.8	16.7	335	1,030
January.....	78	4.3	12.5	19.3	389	1,190
February.....	73	4.4	15.2	23.5	425	1,310
March.....	17.1	2.6	6.27	9.70	194	596
April.....	37	3.4	12.5	19.3	375	1,150
May.....	30	3.1	7.74	12.0	240	736
June.....	67	1.5	12.4	19.2	371	1,140
The year.....	100	1.5	22.8	35.3	8,320	25,500





Maui Hikina Table 1-a- Claims Registered for Hāmākua Poko, Hāmākua Loa and Ko'olau									
Claimant & Helu	Ahupua'a	Register Book & Page	Summary of Claim Documentation	Hale	Lo'i Kalo	Auwai	Kihapai Kula Mahiai Mahina Mala Moo Opu Pa	Crops, Activities, and Resources Identified	Disposition N/A=Not Awarded Mahele Award Book & Royal Patent
<b>Claims Registered for Kauoha = Manawaiiao</b>									
Kanehoalani Helu 5123	Kaupakalua Kauoha=Manawai'iao Kuiaha more?	6:240	<p>January 18, 1848</p> <p>My kuleana are in the Ahupua'a of Kaupakalua, Maumau is my kuleana, gotten from Kamehameha I, when my kupuna lived on it.</p> <p>There are kuleana at Ulukaa and Pohakii and in the forest at Kapuku, Kauoha and Poiwi. These are my own kuleana.</p> <p>There are also some below, that I cultivate from Makale, there is one lo'i, and at Kuiaha, there are 10 lo'i kalo.</p> <p>At Kaupakalua first, Pohoiki is the name of my Kuleana. There is a dry land uala patch, a Pali with wauke, maia are also planted, and all the things needed for my living and for my wife, children, and loved ones. Here also is something that I forgot, an uala field at Kapahi, gotten from Kamealoha.</p>	-	11	-	3+	Loi Kalo Uala Wauke Maia	See Testimony
Naala Helu 5494 B See also Helu 6510 YY)	Keaaula	6:305	My kuleana is at Keaula. Maliko is the name of the ili. There are 15 lo'i kalo, several ulu trees, and one niu (coconut tree)	-	15	-	-	-	See Testimony
Momona Helu 5494 C	Keaaula	6:305	At Keaula I, the ili is named Kipapa There are 5 lo'i, and section of kula That is my claim	-	5	-	1	-	See Testimony
Napokoa Helu 5494 D	Keaaula	6:305	At Keaula I in the ili of Kapu, there are 10 lo'i, several ulu trees, several slopes planted with uala, also a kula That is my claim at Keaula	-	10	-	4+	-	See Testimony
Kilauea Helu 6411	Keaaula	6:369	My kuleana is a Kihapai in Kipapa, at Keaaula. Within it are some lo'i and uala patches. Keonepahu is the Konoiki. At Hamakualoa.	—	3 +	—	2 +	Loi Kalo Uala	See Testimony



## Uaoa Stream

<b>Island</b>	Maui
<b>Ahupua'a</b>	Uaoa
<b>Feature</b>	<a href="#">stream</a>
<b>Comments</b>	Stream rises at 1080 ft. elevation, flows to sea.
<b>Lexicology</b>	
<b>Source</b>	USGS 1957.
<b>Quadrangle</b>	50-06
<b>North</b>	214,900
<b>East</b>	632,850
<b>Coordinates</b>	20.921431 / -156.274649
<b>Catalog No.</b>	228.09.009



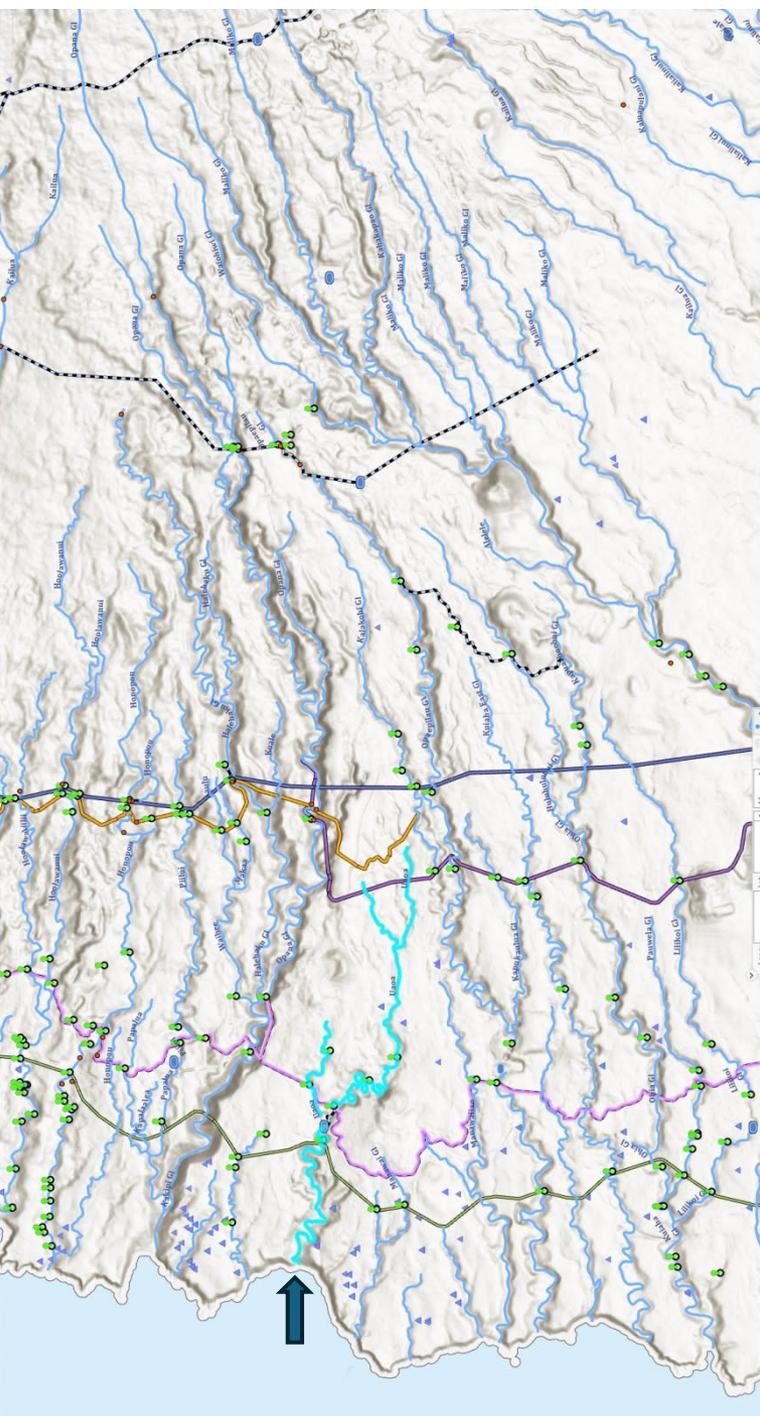
### Uaoa

Bay, fishing site, landing, Kaupakalua, Maui.

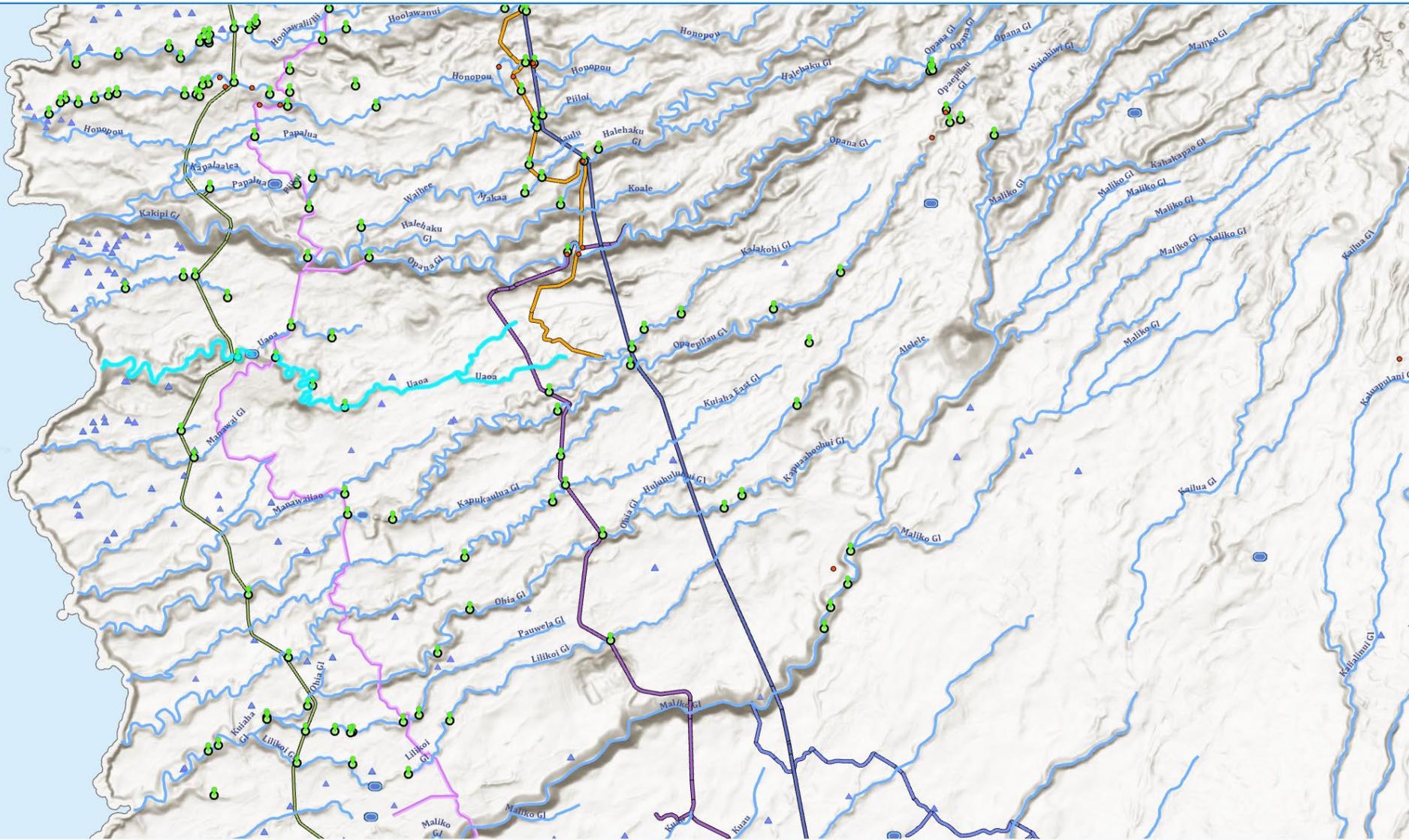
Noted site for surround-netting *akule*.

A former canoe landing was in a cove on the shore of the bay.

Also known as Keone. *Lit.*, light rain, mist.

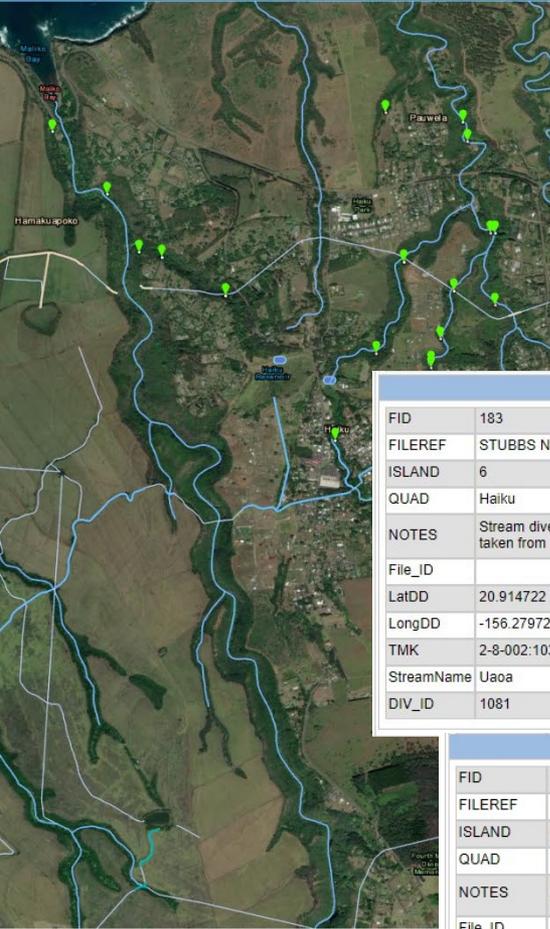


# Uaoa



FID	Shape *	FILEREF	ISLAND	QUAD	NOTES	LatDD	LongDD	TMK	StreamName	DIV_ID	
1	179	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, Intake H-12 from Uaoa Stream. Quantity of use taken at Haiku - Maliko gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 10298.000).	20.921111	-156.274722	2-9-004:	Uaoa	169
2	180	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, Intake L-23 from Uaoa Stream. Quantity of use taken at Lowrie - Maliko gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 4176.000).	20.915278	-156.273056	2-8-005:	Tributary to Uaoa	221
3	181	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, Peahi Reservoir from Uaoa Stream. Quantity of use taken at Haiku - Maliko gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 10298.000).	20.9175	-156.275833	2-9-004:	Uaoa	170
4	182	Point	LOWENTHAL P	6	Haiku	Spring diversion, from Unnamed spring to Lowrie Ditch.	20.911667	-156.275278	2-8-005:014	Unmapped Spring	729
5	183	Point	STUBBS N	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, hand carry from Uaoa Stream. Water taken from stream by bucket.	20.914722	-156.279722	2-8-002:103	Uaoa	1081
6	184	Point	WEYMOUTH P	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, hand carry from Uaoa Stream. Water taken from stream by bucket. No diversion structure.	20.912222	-156.282778	2-8-002:064	Tributary to Uaoa	1209

# Uaoa Stream Diversions



Uaoa	
FID	181
FILEREF	EAST MAUI IRR
ISLAND	6
QUAD	Haiku
NOTES	Stream diversion, Peahi Reservoir from Uaoa Stream. Quantity of use taken at Haiku - Maliko gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 10298.000).
File_ID	
LatDD	20.9175
LongDD	-156.275833
TMK	2-9-004:
StreamName	Uaoa
DIV_ID	170

Uaoa	
FID	179
FILEREF	EAST MAUI IRR
ISLAND	6
QUAD	Haiku
NOTES	Stream diversion, Intake H-12 from Uaoa Stream. Quantity of use taken at Haiku - Maliko gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 10298.000).
File_ID	
LatDD	20.921111
LongDD	-156.274722
TMK	2-9-004:
StreamName	Uaoa
DIV_ID	169

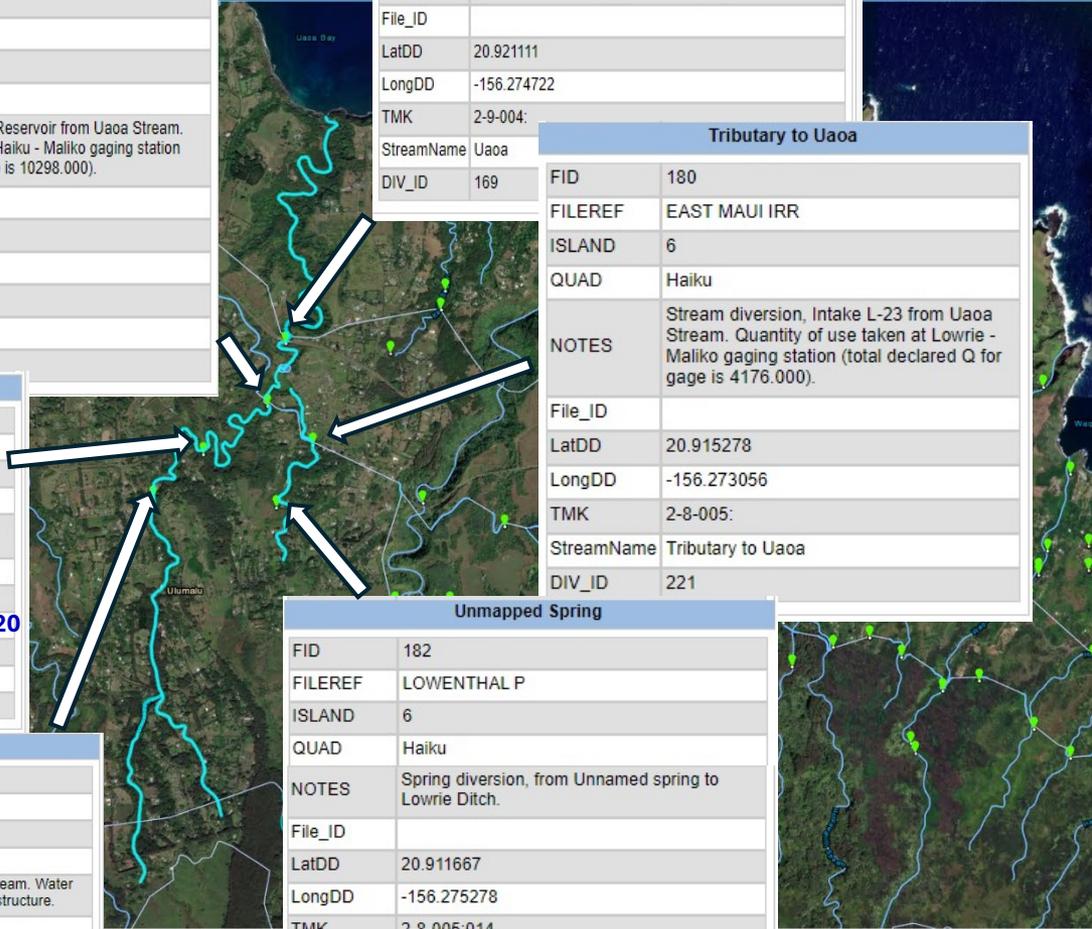
Tributary to Uaoa	
FID	180
FILEREF	EAST MAUI IRR
ISLAND	6
QUAD	Haiku
NOTES	Stream diversion, Intake L-23 from Uaoa Stream. Quantity of use taken at Lowrie - Maliko gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 4176.000).
File_ID	
LatDD	20.915278
LongDD	-156.273056
TMK	2-8-005:
StreamName	Tributary to Uaoa
DIV_ID	221

Uaoa	
FID	183
FILEREF	STUBBS N
ISLAND	6
QUAD	Haiku
NOTES	Stream diversion, hand carry from Uaoa Stream. Water taken from stream by bucket.
File_ID	
LatDD	20.914722
LongDD	-156.279722
TMK	2-8-002:103
StreamName	Uaoa
DIV_ID	1081

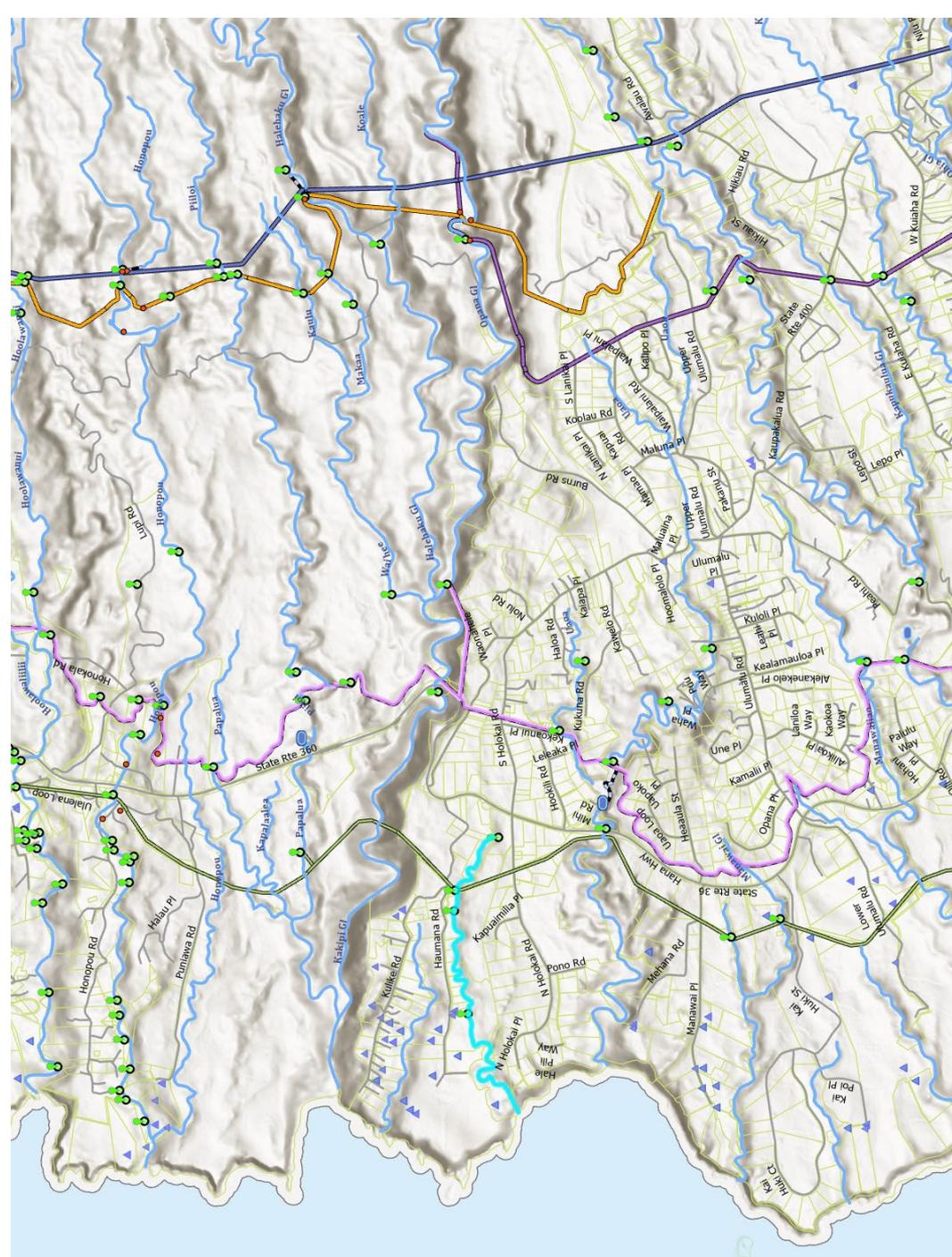
**Permit Abandoned  
By Request 11/17/2020  
Never Constructed**

Tributary to Uaoa	
FID	184
FILEREF	WEYMOUTH P
ISLAND	6
QUAD	Haiku
NOTES	Stream diversion, hand carry from Uaoa Stream. Water taken from stream by bucket. No diversion structure.
File_ID	
LatDD	20.912222
LongDD	-156.282778
TMK	2-8-002:064
StreamName	Tributary to Uaoa
DIV_ID	1209

Unmapped Spring	
FID	182
FILEREF	LOWENTHAL P
ISLAND	6
QUAD	Haiku
NOTES	Spring diversion, from Unnamed spring to Lowrie Ditch.
File_ID	
LatDD	20.911667
LongDD	-156.275278
TMK	2-8-005:014
StreamName	Unmapped Spring
DIV_ID	729



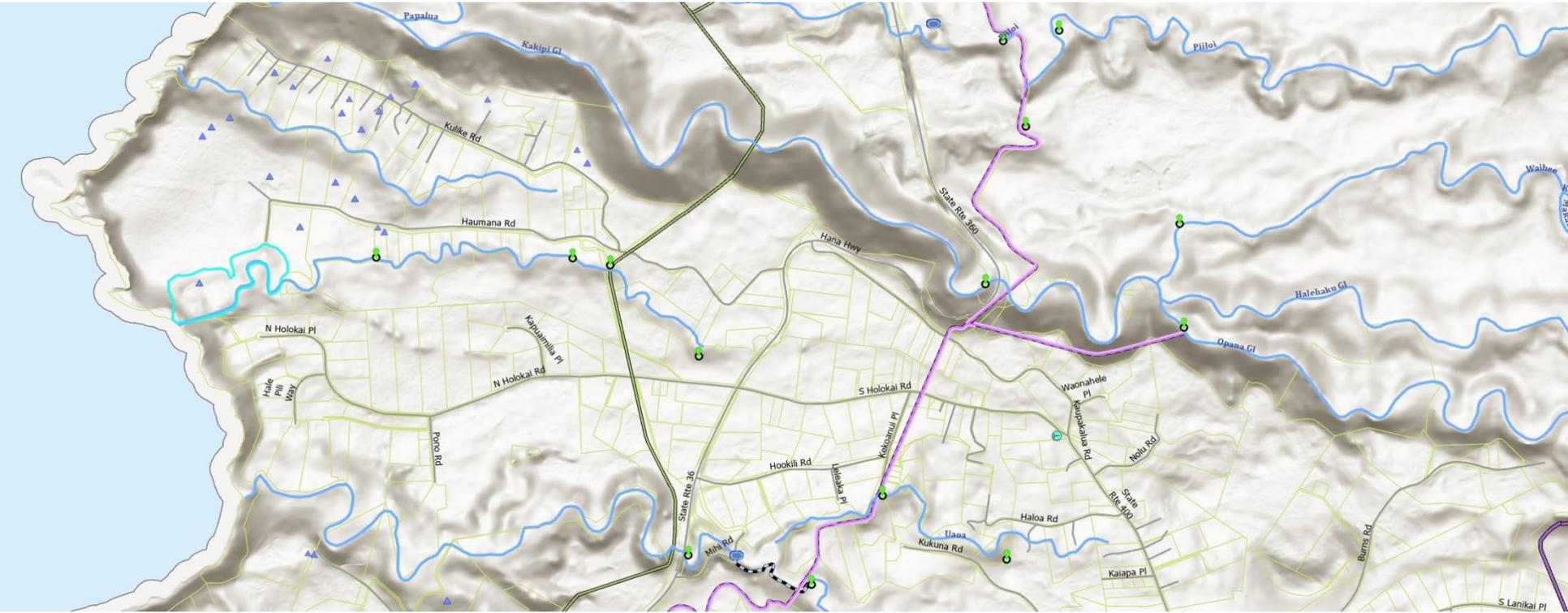




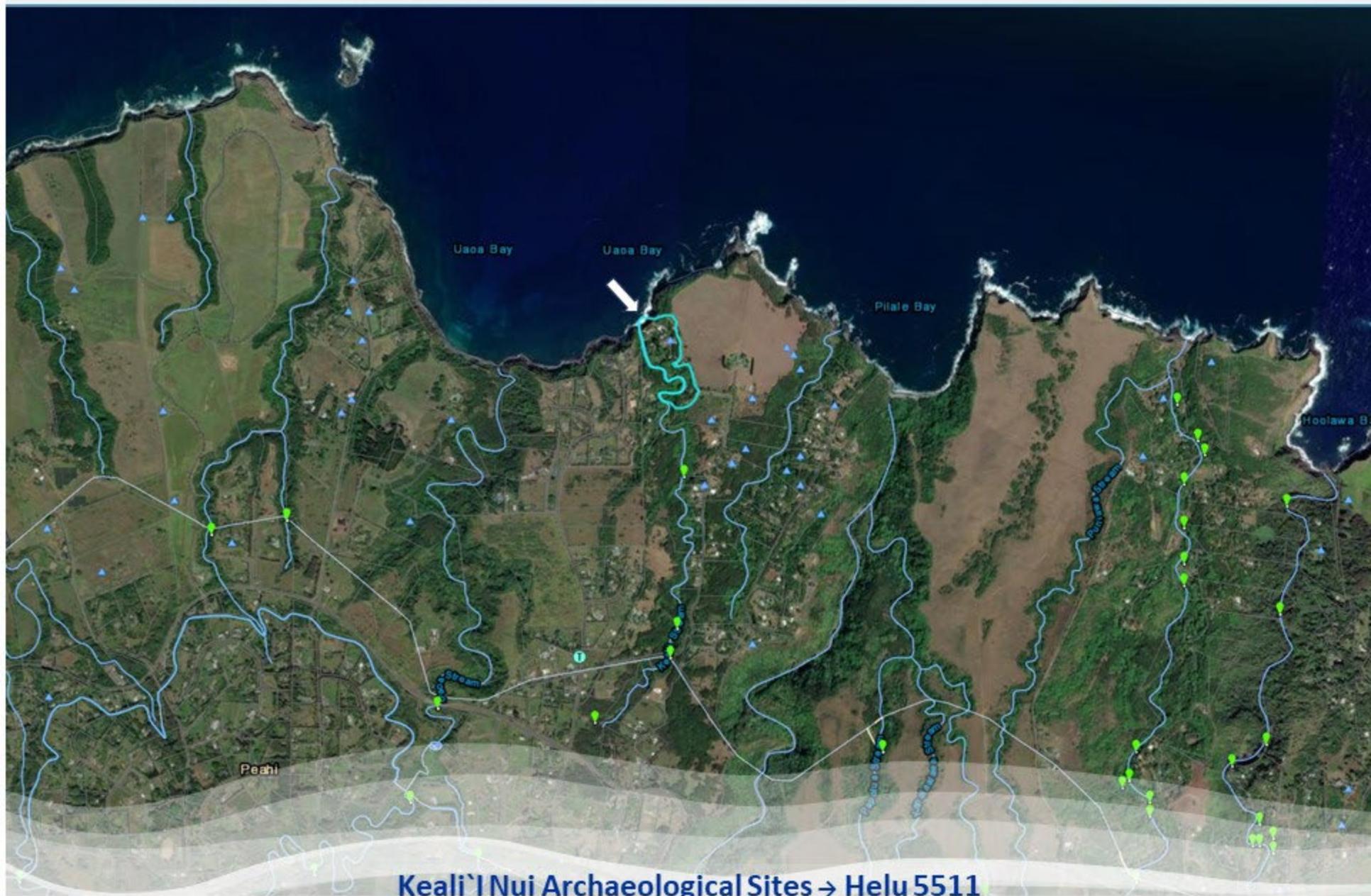
## Keali'i

<b>Island</b>	Maui
<b>Ahupua'a</b>	Keaali`i
<b>Feature</b>	<a href="#">stream</a>
<b>Comments</b>	Stream rises at about 500 ft. elevation in Keali`inui, flows to sea. Called "Kealii Nui Gulch" on TM 2804.
<b>Lexicology</b>	ke-ali'i. PEM: the chief.
<b>Source</b>	USGS 1957.
<b>Quadrangle</b>	50-06
<b>North</b>	215,500
<b>East</b>	636,000
<b>Coordinates</b>	20.923061 / -156.265415
<b>Catalog No.</b>	228.11.008

# Keali'i



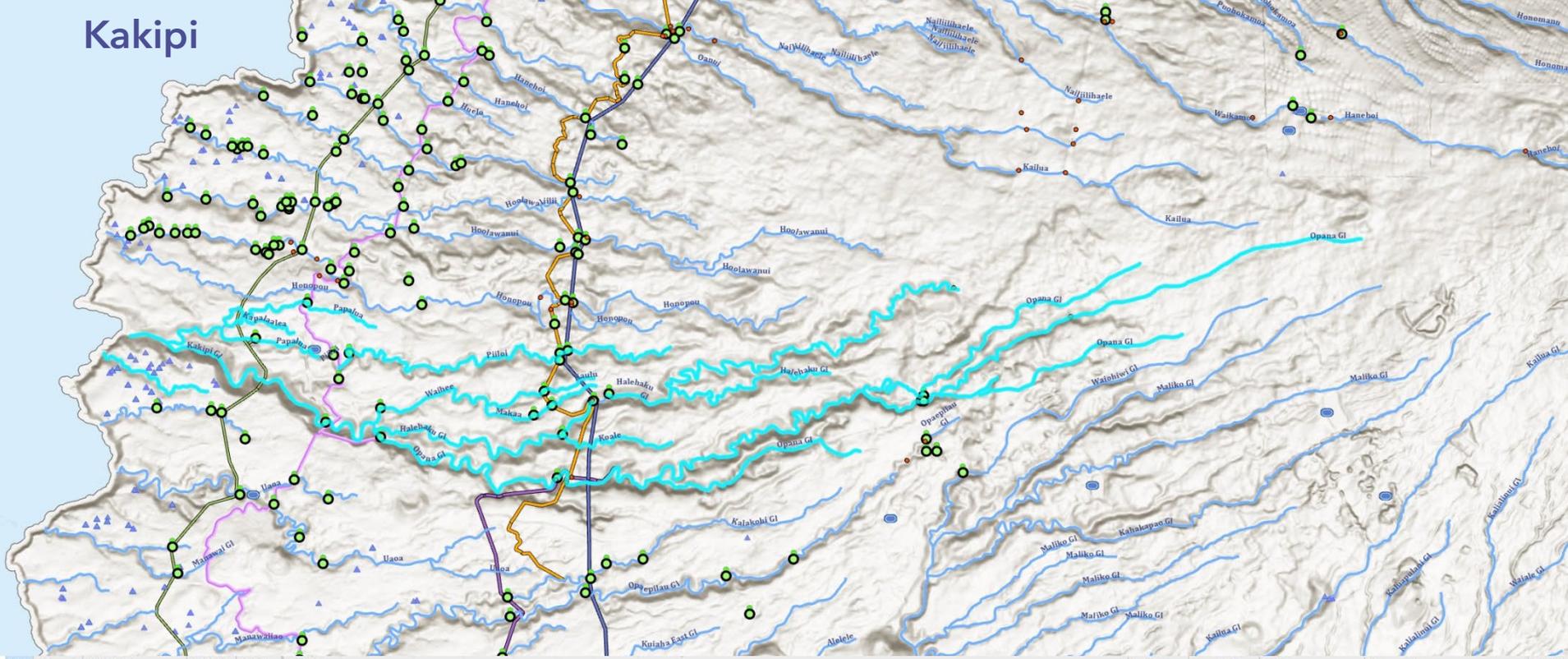
FID	Shape *	FILEREF	ISLAND	QUAD	NOTES	LatDD	LongDD	TMK	StreamName	DIV_ID	
1	185	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, Intake H-11 from Kealii Stream. Quantity of use taken at Haiku - Maliko gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 10298.000).	20.923056	-156.265278	2-9-006:	Kealii	172
2	186	Point	FRIAS BE	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, pipe and ditch from Kealii Stream and rights claim.	20.920556	-156.268333	2-8-006:013	Kealii	354
3	187	Point	GIESE R	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, pipe from Kealii Stream and rights claim.	20.93	-156.264722	2-8-006:022	Kealii	391
4	188	Point	GIESE R	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, pipe from Kealii Stream and rights claim.	20.924167	-156.265	2-8-006:038	Kealii	390



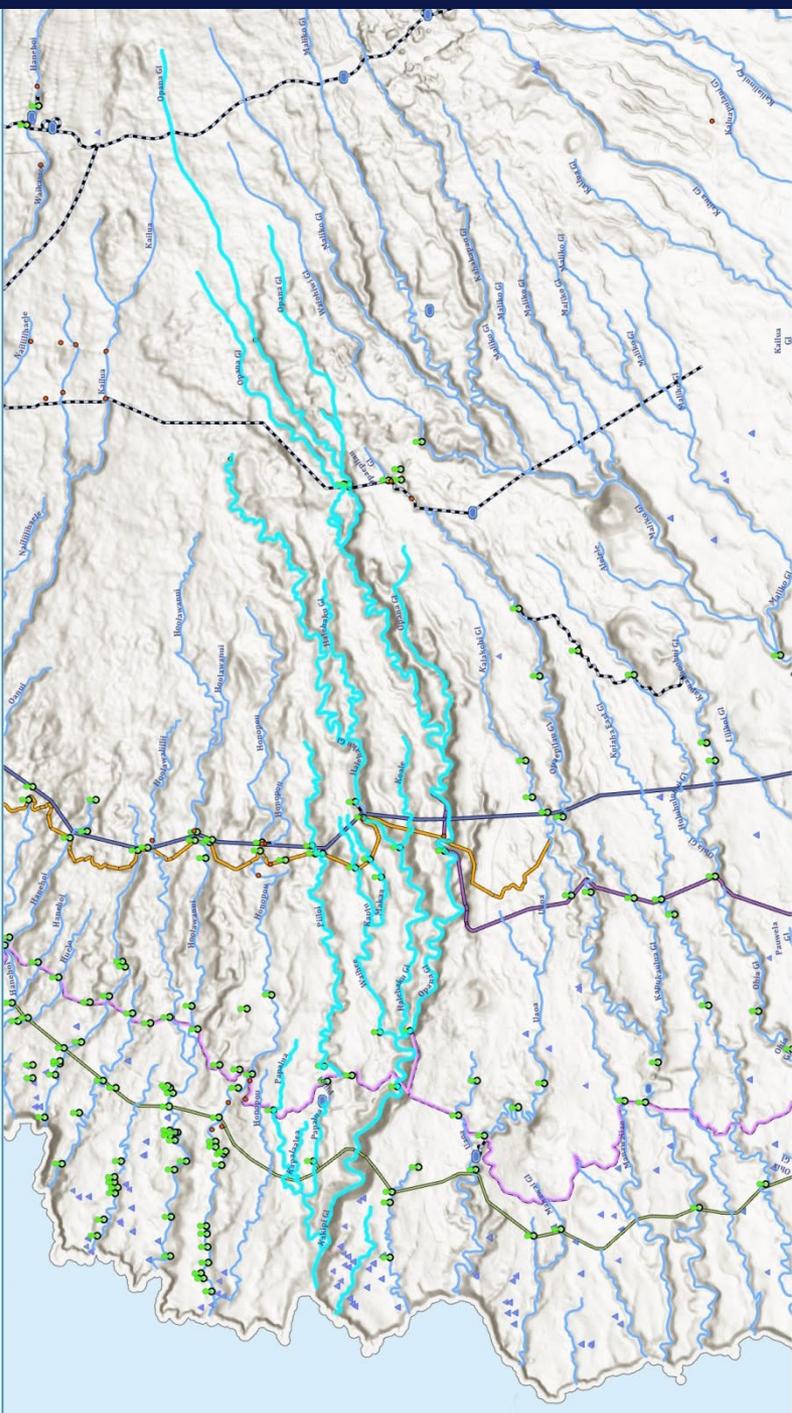
### Keali'i Nui Archaeological Sites → Helu 5511

- 50-50-06-5757 – Terrace Complex
- 50-50-06-5758 – Burial Crypt
- 50-50-06-5759 – Pre-Contact Terrace Complex
- 50-50-06-5760 – Pre-Contact Water Control Channel Walls

# Kakipi



FID	Shape *	FILEREF	ISLAND	QUAD	NOTES	LatDD	LongDD	TMK	StreamName	DIV_ID	
1	189	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, Intake KH-2 from Halehaku Stream. Quantity of use taken at Kauhikoa - Mauna Olu gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 8439.000).	20.886667	-156.267778	2-8-008:	Halehaku Gulch	315
2	190	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, Intake W-24 from Halehaku Stream. Quantity of use taken at Wailoa Ditch - Opana gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 47205.000).	20.881667	-156.263056	2-8-008:	Halehaku Gulch	159
3	191	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, Intake KH-3 from Opana Stream. Quantity of use taken at Kauhikoa - Mauna Olu gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 8439.000).	20.887222	-156.272778	2-8-008:	Opana Gulch	314
4	192	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, Intake L-22 from Opana Stream. Quantity of use taken at Lowrie - Maliko gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 4176.000).	20.906111	-156.268056	2-8-008:	Opana Gulch	220
5	193	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, Intake O-1 from East Opana Stream. Quantity of use taken at Kauhikoa - Mauna Olu gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 8439.000).	20.848056	-156.263333	2-8-008:	Tributary to Opana Gulch	303
6	194	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, Intake W-23 from Piiloi Stream. Quantity of use taken at Wailoa Ditch - Opana gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 47205.000).	20.886111	-156.258056	2-8-008:	Piiloi	153
7	195	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, Intake H-10 from Halahaku Stream. Quantity of use taken at Haiku - Maliko gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 10298.000).	20.911944	-156.266389	2-8-007:	Kakipi Gulch	179
8	196	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, Intake H-9 from Kapalaalea Stream. Quantity of use taken at Haiku - Maliko gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 10298.000).	20.919444	-156.256667	2-8-007:	Papalua	183
9	197	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, Intake O-2 from West Opana Stream. Quantity of use taken at Kauhikoa - Mauna Olu gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 8439.000).	20.848333	-156.263889	2-8-008:	Tributary to Opana Gulch	289
10	198	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, Intake NH-24 from Piiloi Stream. Quantity of use taken at Kauhikoa - Mauna Olu gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 8439.000).	20.886944	-156.258333	2-8-008:	Piiloi	256
11	199	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, Intake L-19 from Kapalaalea Stream. Quantity of use taken at Lowrie - Maliko gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 4176.000).	20.909444	-156.258333	2-8-008:	Piiloi	219
12	200	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, Intake NH-25 from West Piiloi Stream. Quantity of use taken at Kauhikoa - Mauna Olu gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 8439.000).	20.886944	-156.259167	2-8-008:	Piiloi	252
13	201	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, Intake L-20 from East Halehaku Stream. Quantity of use taken at Lowrie - Maliko gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 4176.000).	20.910556	-156.261389	2-8-008:	Unmapped	218
14	202	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, Intake NH-26 from Kaulu Stream. Quantity of use taken at Kauhikoa - Mauna Olu gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 8439.000).	20.888611	-156.262778	2-8-008:	Kaulu	251
15	203	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, Intake L-21 from Waihee Stream. Quantity of use taken at Lowrie - Maliko gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 4176.000).	20.906111	-156.264722	2-8-008:	Waihee	198
16	204	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, Intake NH-27 from Makaa Stream. Quantity of use taken at Kauhikoa - Mauna Olu gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 8439.000).	20.887778	-156.264444	2-8-008:	Makaa	249
17	205	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, Kapalaalea Reservoir from Piiloi Stream. Quantity of use taken at Haiku - Maliko gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 10298.000).	20.911111	-156.258611	2-8-007:	Piiloi	184
18	206	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, Intake H-28 from Halahaku Stream. Quantity of use taken at Kauhikoa - Mauna Olu gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 8439.000).	20.883333	-156.263889	2-8-008:	Halehaku Gulch	248
19	207	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, Intake KH-1 from Makaa Stream. Quantity of use taken at Kauhikoa - Mauna Olu gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 8439.000).	20.889722	-156.265556	2-8-008:	Makaa	313
20	208	Point	MAUI PINE 3	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, dam in Opana Stream. Flows to tunnel.	20.848056	-156.263889	2-7-015:033	Opana Gulch	773
21	217	Point	EAST MAUI IRR	6	Haiku	Stream diversion, Intake L-18 from East Kapalaalea Stream. Quantity of use taken at Lowrie - Maliko gaging station (total declared Q for gage is 4176.000).	20.913889	-156.2525	2-8-008:	Honopou	211



### **Ōpāna Gulch**

Rises at 4,760' elevation, under Pu`u o Kaka'e  
Joins Halehaku at 575' to form Kakipi  
"Perhaps related to 'opā – to squeeze"

### **Halehaku**

Rises at 2,640'  
Joins Ōpāna at 575' to form Kakipi  
"master house"

### **Koale**

Rises at 2,100' elevation  
Joins Halehaku at about 1,450'

### **Palama**

Rises at 1,600' elevation  
Joins Halehaku at about 1,070'  
"lama wood enclosure"

### **Pi`ilo**

Rises at 1,600' elevation  
Flows to Kapalaalea Reservoir  
Kapalaalea Reservoir is formed by a dam on Pi`ilo Stream at 580'

### **Maka`a Stream**

Rises at about 1,420'  
Joins Kaulu Stream at about 990' to form Waihe`e Stream

### **Kaulu Stream**

Rises at about 1,420'  
Joins Maka`a Stream at about 990' to form Waihe`e Stream

### **Waihe`e Stream**

Begins at the junction of Maka`a and Kaulu Streams at about 990'  
Joins Kakipi Stream at about 575'  
"Squid liquid", "Water of Flight"

### **Kakipi**

Begins at junction of Opana and Halehaku streams at 575'  
Flows to sea  
"1. Poi made of soggy taro, 2. Cabbage"

### **Kapala`alaea**

Stream rises at about 560'  
Joins Papalua Stream at about 320'  
"The daub of red ochre"

### **Papalua Stream**

Begins at Kapalaalea Reservoir, joins Kakipi Gulch at 35'

# Species Potentially in Upper Reaches of Kakipi - Critical Habitat



Image by F & K Starr —shows Kukui In mid-lower reaches of Kakipi

Species	Status	Observed / Potential for Occurrence
<b>Birds</b>		
'Apapane ( <i>Himatione sanguinea</i> )	Endemic Protected under MBTA	Observed in the License Area
Hawai'i 'amakihi ( <i>Chlorodrepanis virens wilsoni</i> )	Endemic Protected under MBTA	Observed in the License Area
Chestnut munia ( <i>Lonchura atricapilla</i> )	Non native	Observed in the License Area
Tiwi ( <i>Drepanis coccinea</i> )	Federally threatened State threatened Protected under MBTA	Observed in the License Area
Japanese white-eye ( <i>Zosterops japonicus</i> )	Non native	Observed in the License Area
Melodious laughing thrush ( <i>Garrulax canorus</i> )	Non native	Observed in the License Area
House finch ( <i>Haemorhous mexicanus</i> )	Non native Protected under MBTA	Observed in the License Area
Northern cardinal ( <i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i> )	Non native Protected under MBTA	Observed in the License Area
Pacific golden-plover ( <i>Pluvialis fulva</i> )	Migrant Protected under MBTA	Observed in the License Area
Crested honeycreeper ; <u>Akshekiohe</u> ( <i>Palmeria dolei</i> )	Endangered	Known to occur in the License Area.
Maui parrotbill / <u>Kiwikiu</u> ( <i>Pseudonestor xanthophrys</i> )	Endangered	Known to occur in the License Area
Hawaiian duck ( <i>Anas wyvilliana</i> )	Endangered	May occur in License Area
Hawaiian goose or nēnē ( <i>Branta sandvicensis</i> )	Endangered	Known to occur in License Area
Hawaiian petrel ( <i>Pterodroma sandwichensis</i> )	Endangered	May occur in License Area
Newell's shearwater ( <i>Puffinus auricularis newelli</i> )	Threatened	May occur in License Area
Band-rumped storm petrel ( <i>Oceanodroma castro</i> )	Proposed endangered	May occur in License Area

<b>Mammals</b>		
Hawaiian hoary bat ( <i>Lasiurus cinereus semotus</i> )	Endangered	Likely to occur in License Area
<b>Reptiles</b>		
Green sea turtle ( <i>Chelonia mydas</i> )	Threatened	Unlikely to occur in License Area
Hawksbill sea turtle ( <i>Eretmochelys imbricata</i> )	Endangered	Unlikely to occur in License Area
<b>Invertebrates</b>		
Flying earwig Hawaiian damselfly ( <i>Megalagrion nesiotis</i> )	Endangered	Known to occur in License Area
Orangeblack Hawaiian damselfly ( <i>Megalagrion xanthomelas</i> )	Endangered	May occur in License Area
Pacific Hawaiian damselfly ( <i>Megalagrion pacificum</i> )	Endangered	Known to occur in License Area
Yellow-faced bee ( <i>Hylaeus anthracinus</i> )	Endangered	Unlikely to occur in License Area
Yellow-faced bee ( <i>H. assimulans</i> )	Endangered	Unlikely to occur in License Area
Yellow-faced bee ( <i>H. longiceps</i> )	Endangered	Unlikely to occur in License Area
<u>Blackburn's sphinx moth</u> ( <i>Manduca blackburni</i> )	<u>Endangered</u>	<u>May occur in License Area</u>

List from FEIS for water licenses, but immediately adjacent

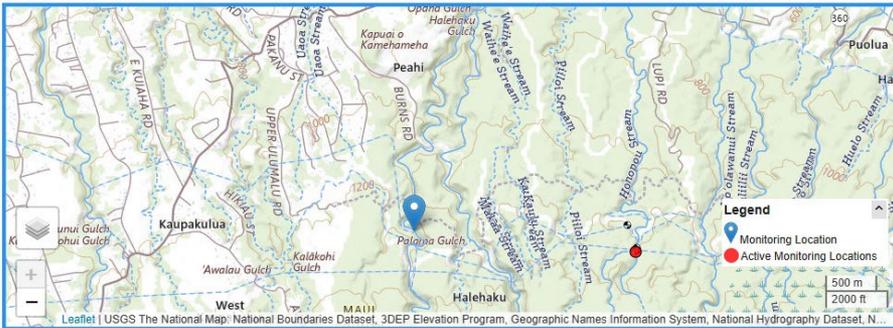
**Important for you to know:**

- Water Data for the Nation is replacing NWISWeb over the next 3 years. On Thursday, December 19th at 2 PM EST / 11 AM PST, join our Teams Live Event to learn more about the NWISWeb decommission. Registration is required! Register for the event [here](#).

IMPORTANT [Inventory Page](#)

## Kauhikoa Ditch at Opana Weir NR Huelo, Maui, HI - 16602000

No continuous, daily or groundwater visit collection types are available for this site.



Interested in understanding how to access the upstream/downstream data? [Learn about the Network-Linked Data Index \(NLDI\)](#)

- Summary of sample data +
- Summary of all available data +
- Location metadata +

Questions or Comments



Figure 7. C. Kauhikoa Ditch, lined open-ditch section at 'Ōpana Stream.



G. BERTHON

HALEHAKU GULCH.

Thanks!



By Water  
All Things  
Find Life



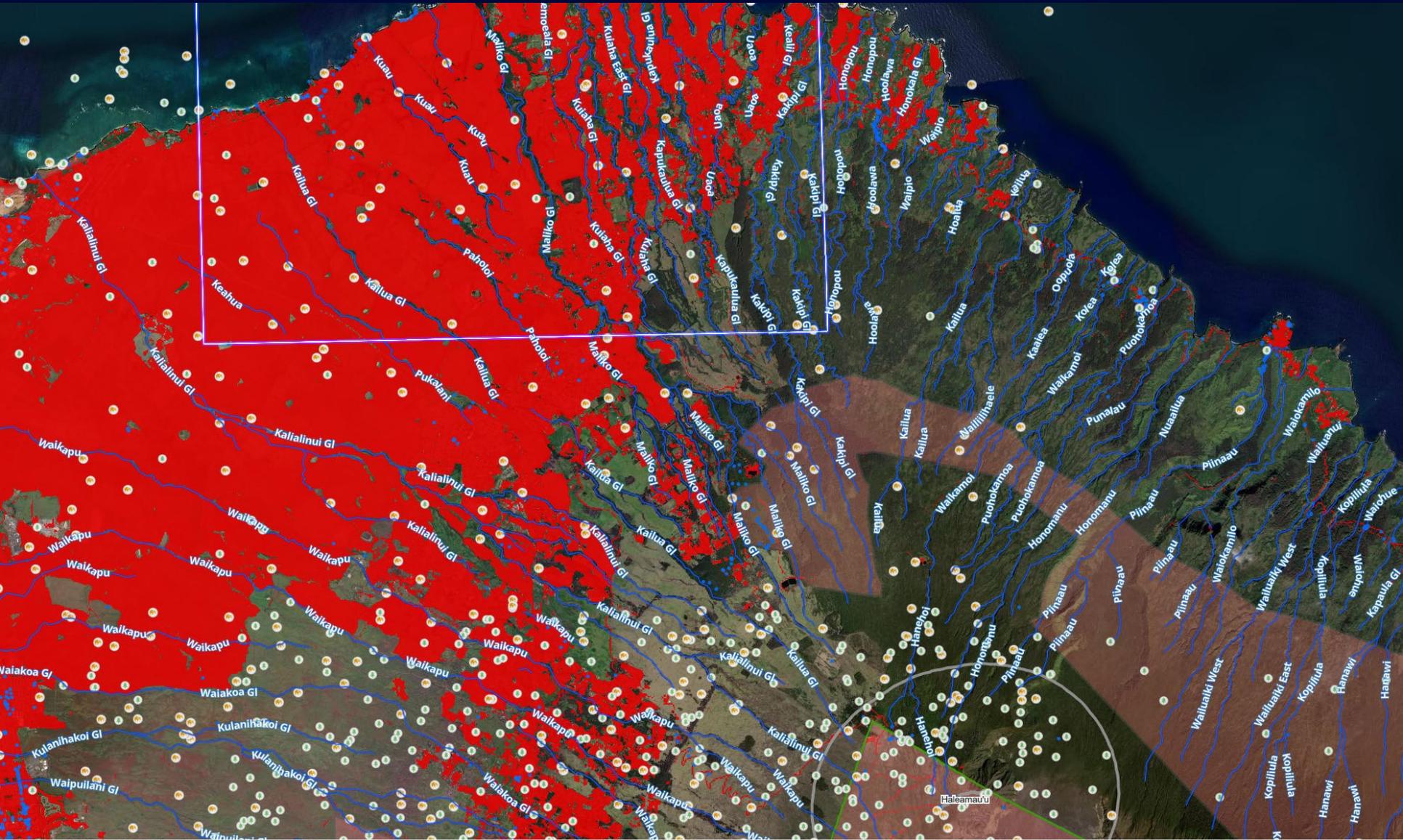


Spares



- Benthic Ecosystems
- There is some coral reef habitat in the subject area





Threatened and Endangered Species Identified  
Map from a Clemson University Study

Aloha Kenneth and Hugh,

My husband, Maurice and I bought our property here in Maliko in 1985. It has a riparian boundary and that boundary was underwater for the first 15 years we lived here. The first ten years we had between 100 and 150 inches of rain per year. Our land had a thick layer of moss that acted like a sponge and held the water for weeks slowly releasing it into Maliko which kept it running all year round.

We had a 100 foot waterfall within 200 feet of our home and we weren't able to hear our TV for months at a time, the roar was so loud at times.

That moss is gone now except for a few extremely shaded places and the stream is partially dry now too, only running after a significant storm. I currently have a neighbor who thinks I'm somehow to blame for the lack of rainfall and streamflow.

In those early days it rained every night and cleared up around 10 am and then we would experience fog and steam as the sun heated up the damp ground for about an hour or two until noon when we'd have good productive work days until 6 or 7 pm when the rain would start again.

There were a lot more trees on the slopes of Haleakala at that time. I have a clear view of that forested area that borders the watershed area. What kind of trees is unknown but it was dark green and the clouds formed right there. Large swaths of forest have been removed from that area. At this same time the jet stream moved and as Kenneth and Hugh observed, wind patterns changed.

Last year we had 20 inches of rain here on our property. The year before just under 15 inches. In June of this year, the year round portion of Maliko that's been fed by springs all these years stopped running. This is the first time that has happened in the past 40 years. We still have water in the pools but not enough to get it to spill into the next pool until it reaches the area where it goes underground.

Hugh, hearing that this happened once before in the 1800s gives me hope that things will return to "normal."

I'm including this painting which was done in the 1800s by Edward Bailey and hangs at the Bailey House. I took this photo of the painting many years ago. It has darkened over the years and currently needs restoration. But it shows Maliko, much of it currently my property and Eve Hogan's property and it appears dry like now only with much worse erosion than we have now since we have worked to control the drainage issues.



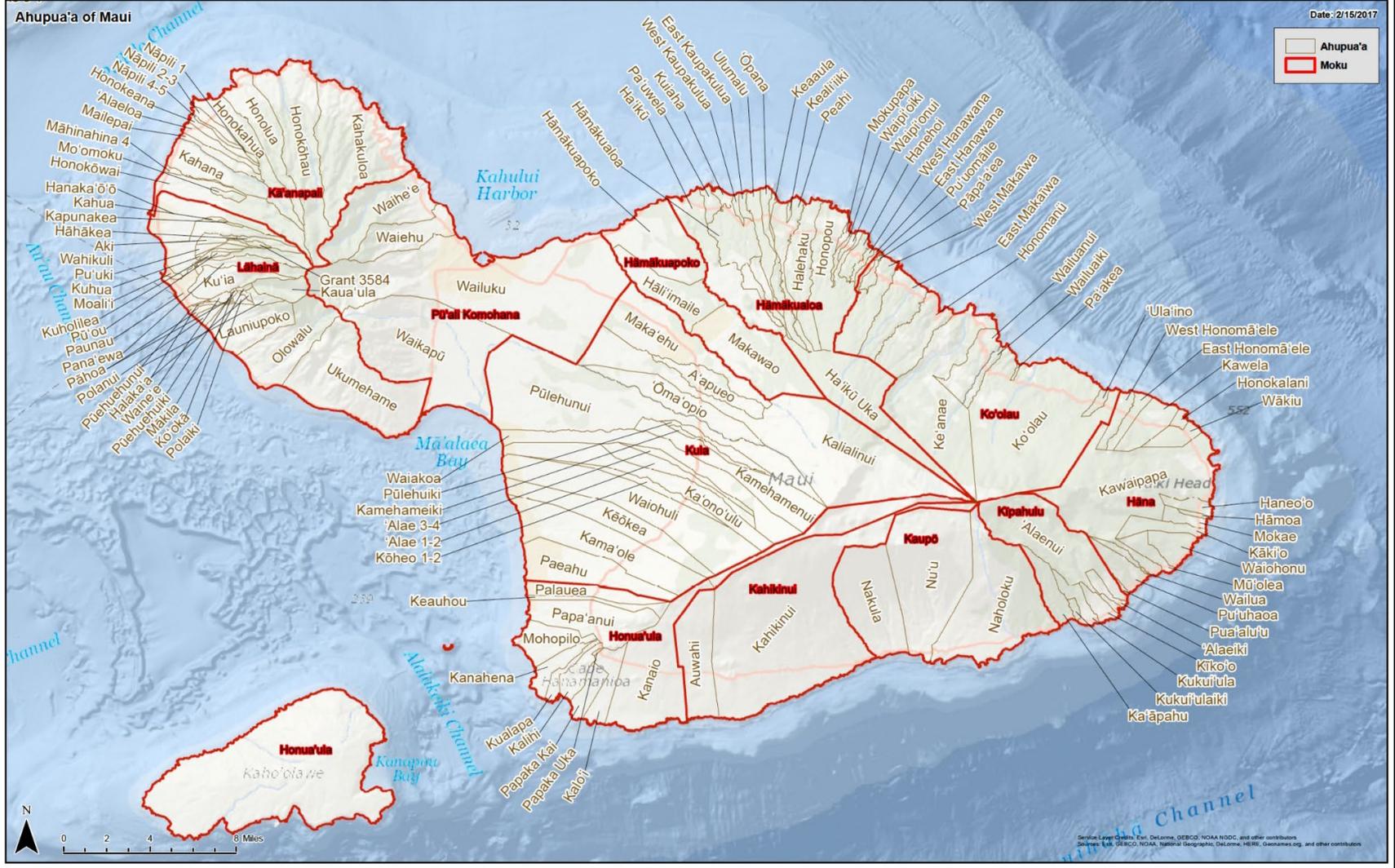


Ahupua'a of Maui

Date: 2/15/2017

Legend:

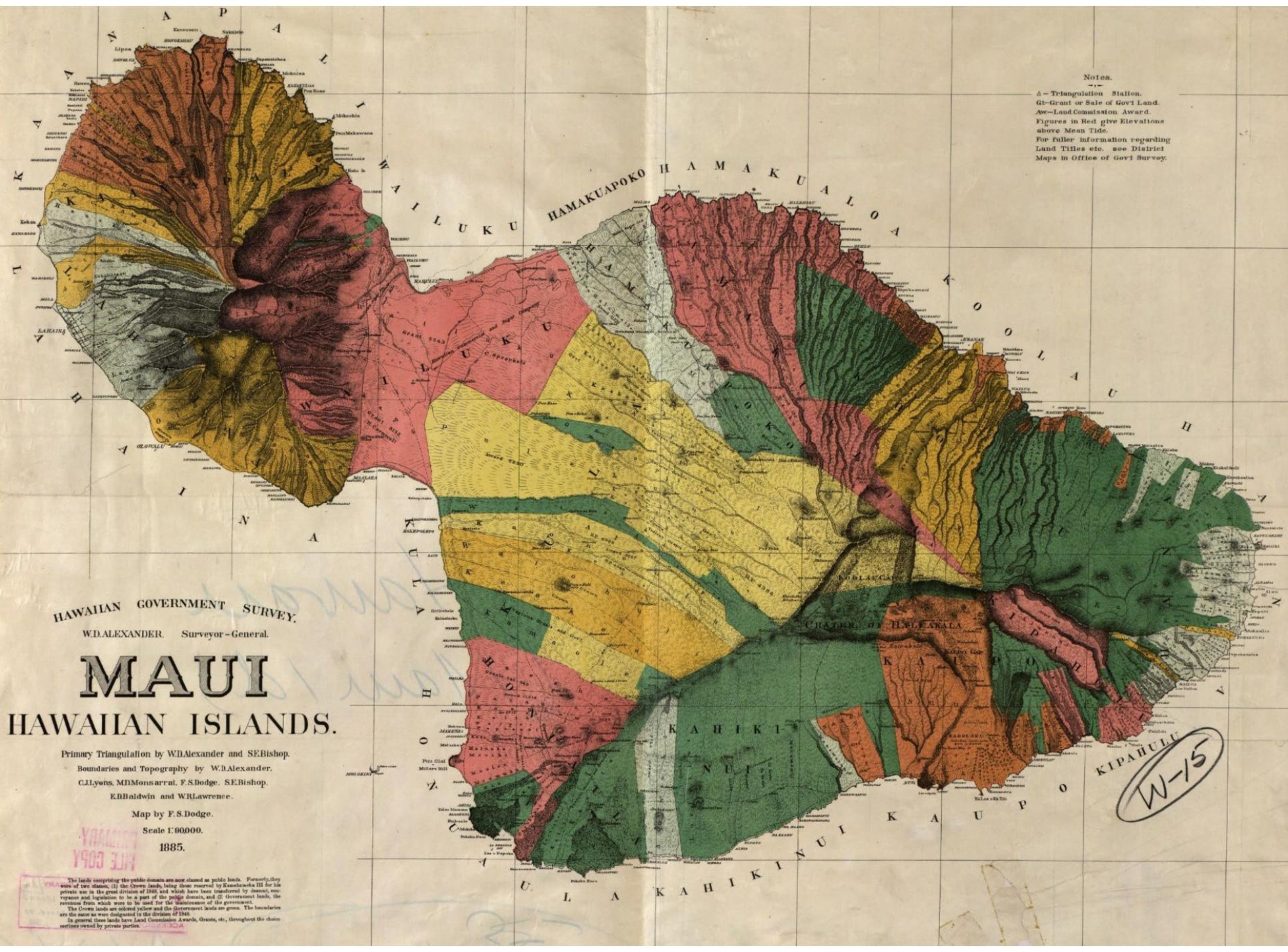
- Ahupua'a (light tan area)
- Moku (red outline)



Service Layer Credits: Esri, DeLorme, GEBCO, NOAA NODC, and other contributors  
 Sources: Esri, GEBCO, NOAA, National Geographic, DeLorme, HERE, Geonames.org, and other contributors

Notes.

Δ - Triangulation Station.  
G - Grant or Sale of Govt Land.  
Aw - Land Commission Award.  
Figures in Red give Elevations above Mean Tide.  
For fuller information regarding Land Titles etc. see District Maps in Office of Govt Survey.



HAWAIIAN GOVERNMENT SURVEY.

W.D.ALEXANDER. Surveyor-General.

# MAUI

## HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

Primary Triangulation by W.D.Alexander and S.E.Bishop.

Boundaries and Topography by W.D.Alexander.

C.Lyons, M.D.Monsarrat, F.S.Dodge, S.E.Bishop.

E.B.Baldwin and W.R.Lawrence.

Map by F.S.Dodge.

Scale 1:90000.

1885.

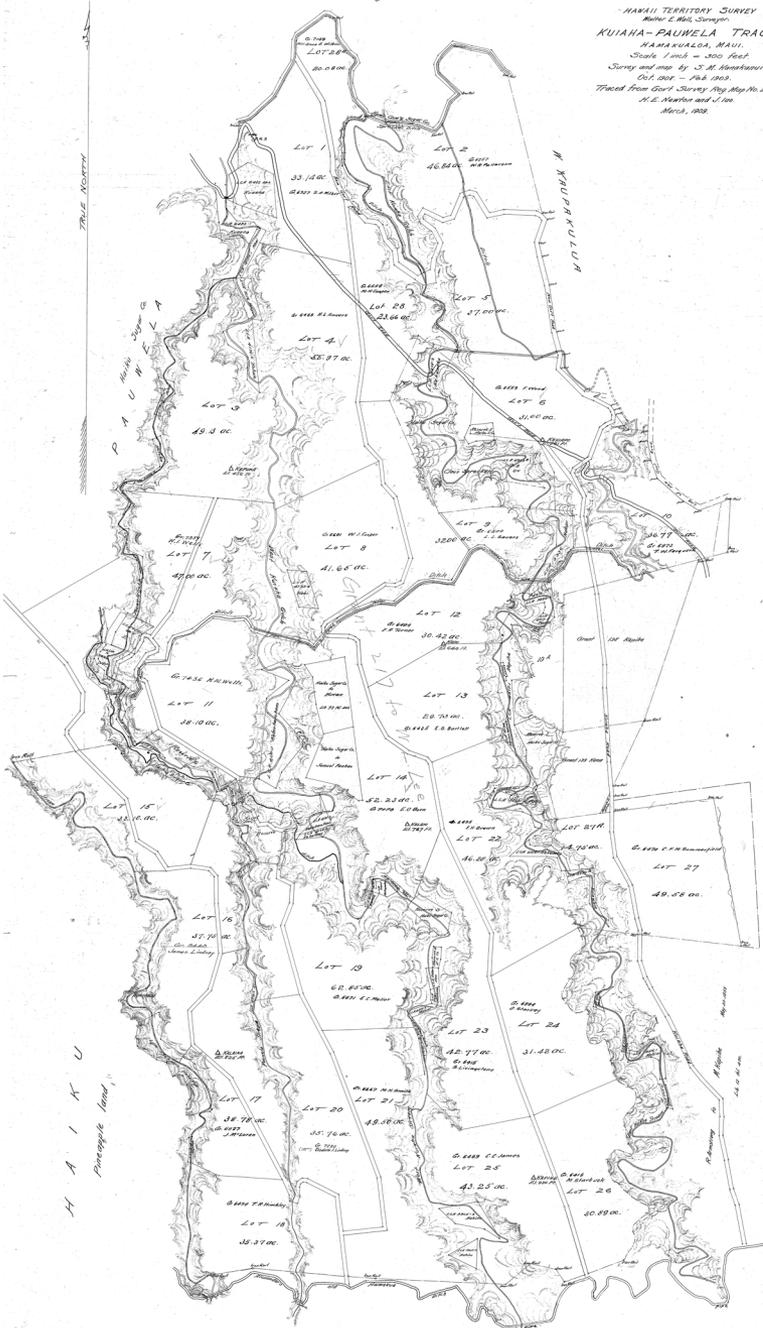
W-15

The lands comprising the public domain are now classed as public lands. Formerly they were of two classes, (1) the Crown lands, being those reserved by Kamehameha III for his private use in the great division of 1805 and which have been transferred by descent, conveyance and legislation to be a part of the public domain, and (2) Government lands, the revenues from which were to be used for the maintenance of the government.  
The Crown lands are colored yellow and the Government lands are green. The boundaries are the same as were designated in the division of 1805.  
In general these lands have Land Commission Awards, Grants, etc. throughout the whole sections owned by private parties.



Hauka Sugar Co.

HAWAII TERRITORY SURVEY  
MAUI - E. H. SURVEY  
**KUIANA-PAUWELA TRACT**  
MAHAKULA, MAUI.  
Scale 1 inch = 300 feet  
Survey and map by J. M. Henderson.  
Oct. 2005 - Feb. 1908.  
Traced from Govt Survey Map No. 2025.  
J. E. Harton and J. W.  
March, 1908.



HAWAIIAN SUGAR CO.

HAWAIIAN SUGAR CO.

HAWAIIAN SUGAR CO.

Hauka Sugar Co.

Hauka Sugar Co.



